南アフリカランド為替月報

2025年11月

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MIZUHO

南ア・ランド中期見通し 貴金属価格高騰が支えに

対ドル・対ユーロ・対円見通し(2025年10月29日時点) 南アフリカランド(ZAR)

	Spot	2025 12月	2026 3月	6月	9月	12月
ドル/ランド	17.33	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.2
ユーロ/ランド	19.99	20.5	20.9	20.8	20.9	20.9
ランド/円	8.90	8.68	8.47	8.37	8.39	8.46
ドル/円	154	151	149	149	151	154

注:ドル円の見通しは「みずほ中期為替相場見通し」(2025年10月29日発行)より抜粋。

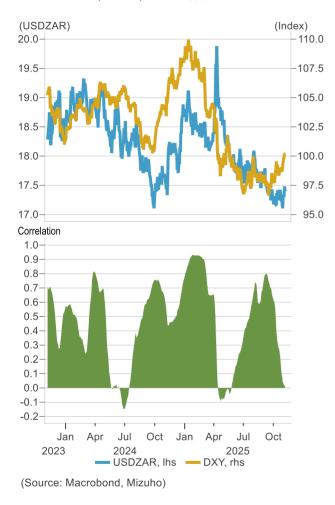
- 10月のZARは振れ幅を伴いながらも、堅調な展開が続いている。米中対立の再燃によるキャリー取引の巻き戻しがZARを含む高金利通貨に調整圧力をか ける場面も見られたが、金価格の高騰と貴金属相場の支援もあり、他の高金利・新興国通貨と比較しても底堅い動きとなった。
- 2025年10月、金価格は史上最高値を更新した。南アは金の生産でも世界有数の規模だが同時に世界最大のプラチナ生産国であり、金価格の高騰に伴い プラチナにも割安感から買いが入り、貴金属価格全体の上昇がランドを支えている。この価格上昇は南アの貿易収支改善や資源関連株の上昇を通じて、ラ ンド相場の下支え要因となっている。南ア株式市場では鉱山株が年初来で3倍に上昇し、FTSE/JSEアフリカ全株指数は30%超の上昇を記録している。
- 外交面でも進展があった。10月24日、金融活動作業部会(FATF)は南アフリカをマネーロンダリング監視強化対象の「グレーリスト」から正式に除外した。 南ア政府は22項目の行動計画を完了し、金融システムの健全性を回復。これにより、資本流入の回復や投資家信頼の向上が期待されている。
- また、ラマポ−ザ大統領は、10月29日に米国との貿易協定交渉が最終段階にあるとし、近い将来の合意に楽観的な姿勢を示している。南アは米国による 30%の関税措置に対して報復を避け、鉱物資源などを交渉材料にして協議を継続している。
- 一方、ZAR相場の堅調さには南アフリカ準備銀行(SARB)の高金利政策が寄与している面が大きいが、SARBは目下、インフレ目標(3~6%)の見直 しを進めており、7月には下限の3%を目指す方針を表明。財務省との協議を経て、11月12日に公表予定の中期予算計画で正式な見直し結果が示される 可能性がある。実現すれば、インフレ抑制を重視する姿勢を改めて示すものとなり、ZAR相場にとってはさらなるサポート要因となりそうだ。

南アフリカランド 対ドルレート推移

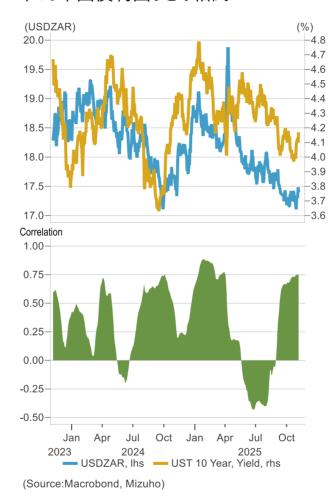


相関分析・・・引き続き米金利など外部環境に左右される展開が継続

ドル指数(DXY)との相関



米10年国債利回りとの相関

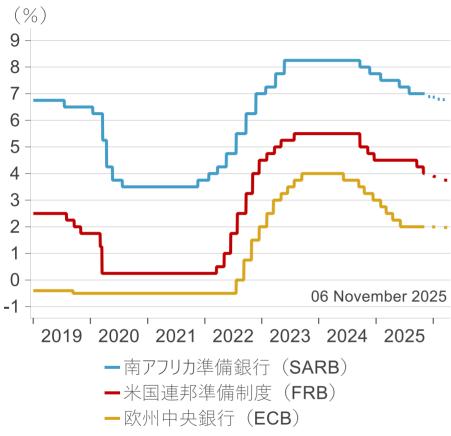


中国人民元(CNY)との相関



南アフリカ 金融政策、米国・ユーロ圏との金利差

各国中央銀行の政策金利の実績と織り込み



注:点線は市場の織り込み。 (出所:マクロボンド、みずほ)

南アフリカ準備銀行 政策金利の実績と1年後の織り込み



注:12か月後スタート期間3か月のフォワードレートを用いて織り込みを計算している。 (出所:ブルームバーグ、マクロボンド、みずほ)

南アフリカランド ポジション動向

CFTC 非商業ポジション

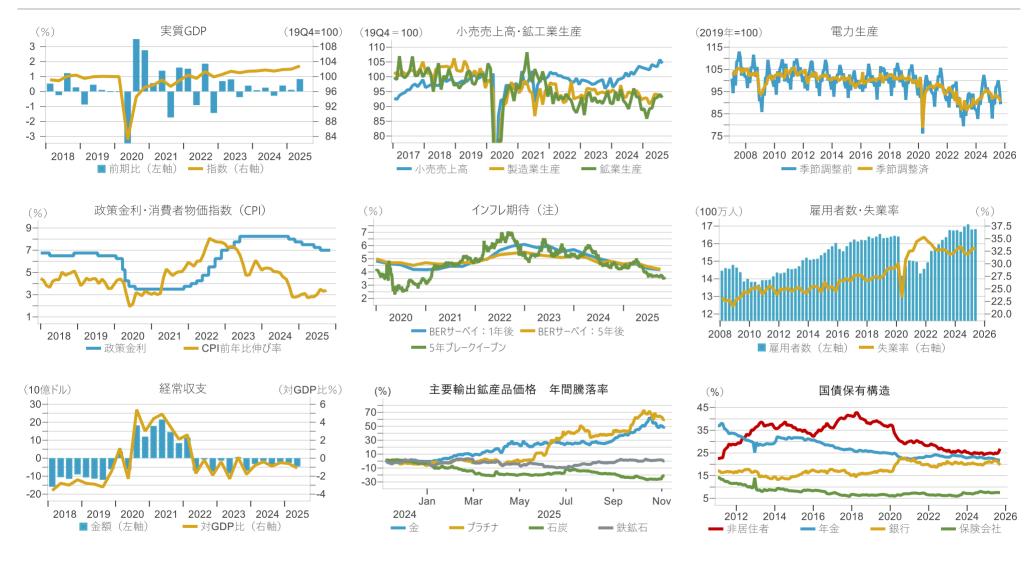


日本の取引所証拠金取引(くりつく365)買い持ち残高



(Source: Tokyo Financial Exchange (TFX), Macrobond, Mizuho)

南アフリカ・主要経済指標



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(出所:南アフリカ準備銀行、南アフリカ統計局、南アフリカ経済調査局、ヨハネスブルク証券取引所、マクロボンド、みずほ)

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