南アフリカランド為替月報

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経済・金融市場 直近の動向 南アフリカ

- 南アフリカランドは4月2日の米「相互関税」発表後のグローバル金融市場混乱の中、4月9日に対ドルの史上最安値を更新。
 - その後、トランプ米大統領が相互関税の90日間の一時停止を発表したことで持ち直している。
 - 相互関税における南アフリカに対する関税率は30%と、他のアフリカ諸国やアジアを除く新興国と比較すれば高水準であり、輸出への悪影響 が懸念された面は一部にあると見られる。
 - しかし、それ以上に、南アフリカランドは新興国通貨の中では比較的流動性が高く、金利水準も高水準のため、金利差に着目した「キャリート レード」の対象となりやすい。グローバル市場の混乱の中で、そうしたポジションが巻き戻された面が大きいと見られる。
 - また、付加価値税(VAT)の引き上げを巡る連立与党内の対立も、南アランドの重石となっている。
- 連立与党を組む民主同盟(DA)は予算を巡る対立の後、政権与党のアフリカ民族会議(ANC)との連立に留まるか深刻な分裂状態にあ ると報じられる。(4月8日)
 - もともと予算案は2月19日に発表予定だったが、異例の延期となり、3週間遅れとなる3月12日に発表された。連立政権を組む2大政党、アフ リカ民族会議(ANC)の民主同盟(DA)の間の対立が理由とされる。ANCは歳入を増やすために付加価値税(VAT)を引き上げ、成 長促進のために公共支出を活用することを目指している。一方のDAは増税せずに支出にメスを入れることを望んでいる。
 - ANCは新しい予算で、VAT(付加価値税)の引き上げを、当初の2%ポイントの引き上げではなく、今後2年間で0.5%ポイントずつ2回に分 けて合計1%ポイントの引き上げを行うとしている。ただし、これに対しても民主同盟(DA)は反対。結局、小政党の支持をANCが取り付けた ことで法案は可決された。

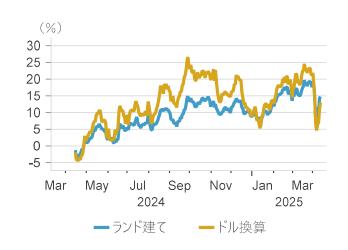
南ア・ランド相場(日足、ロンドン終値ベース)



南アフリカ10年国債利回り

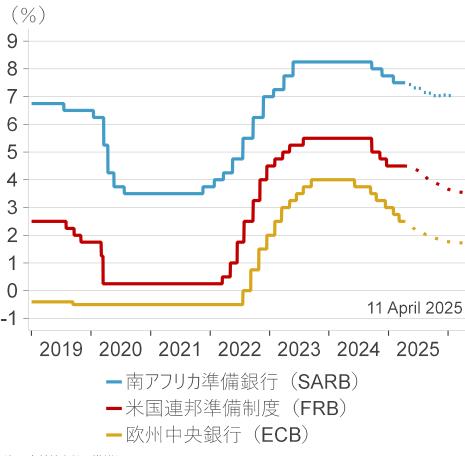


株価(南アフリカトップ40指数 年間騰落率)



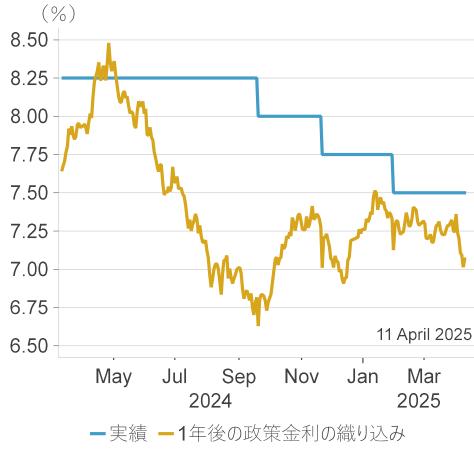
金融政策・・・高水準の主要通貨との金利差が引き続きランドのサポート要因に

各国中央銀行の政策金利の実績と織り込み



注:点線は市場の織り込み。 (出所:マクロボンド、みずほ)

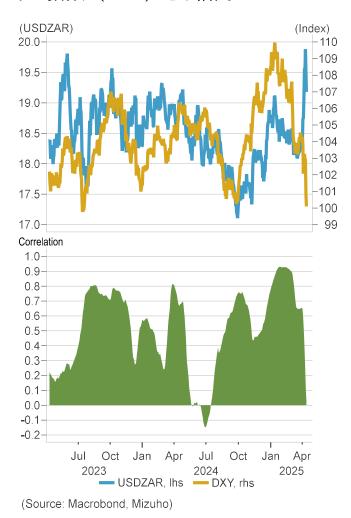
南アフリカ準備銀行 政策金利の実績と1年後の織り込み



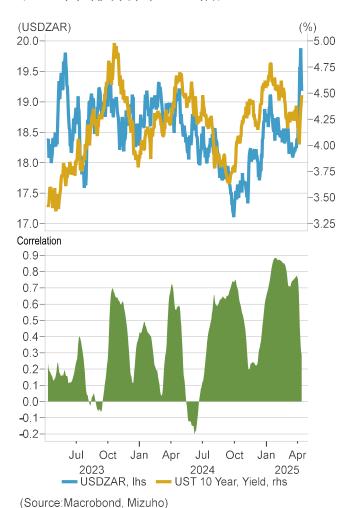
注:12か月後スタート期間3か月のフォワードレートを用いて織り込みを計算している。 (出所:ブルームバーグ、マクロボンド、みずほ)

相関分析・・・引き続き米金利など外部環境に左右される展開が継続

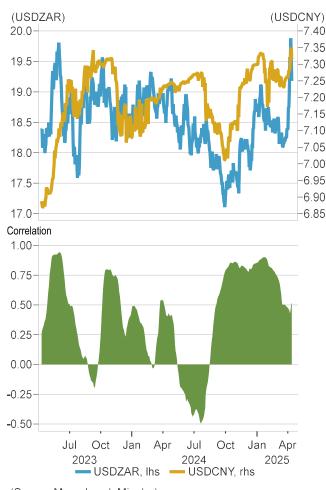
ドル指数(DXY)との相関



米10年国債利回りとの相関

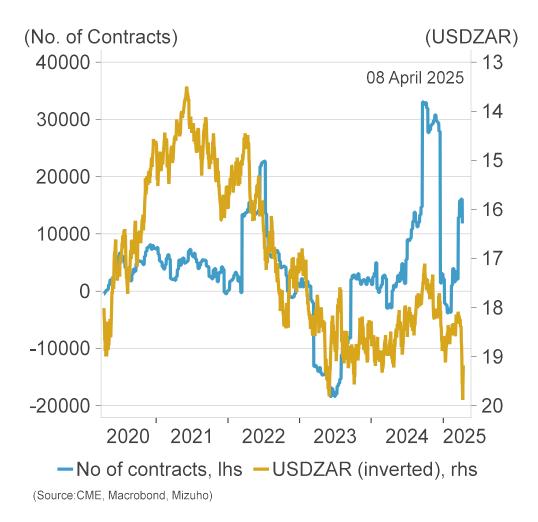


中国人民元(CNY)との相関



南アフリカランド ポジション動向

CFTC 非商業ポジション

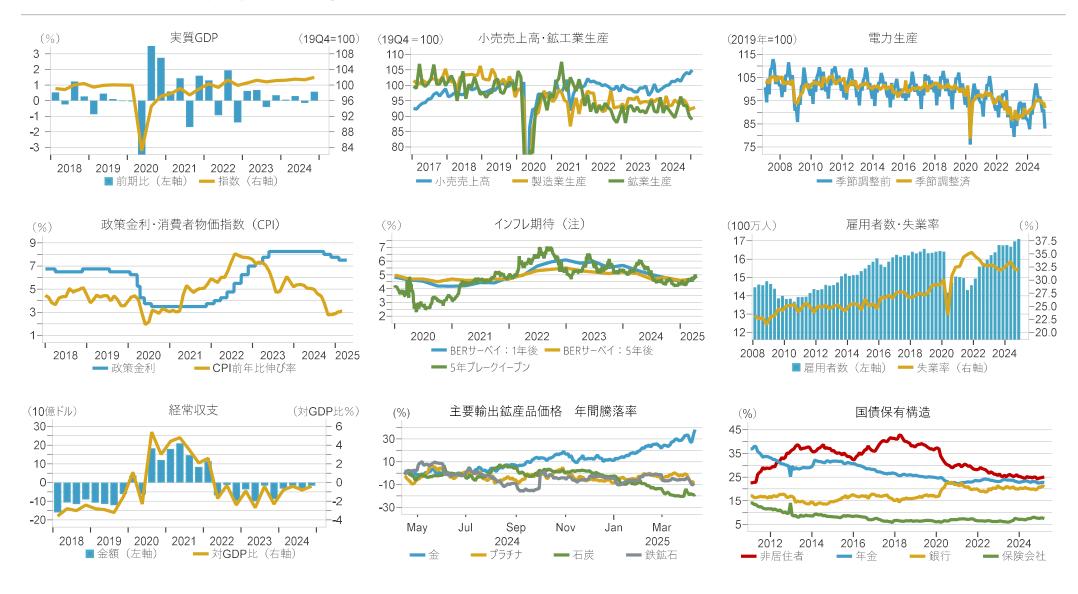


日本の取引所証拠金取引(くりっく365)買い持ち残高



(Source: Tokyo Financial Exchange (TFX), Macrobond, Mizuho)

主要経済指標 南アフリカ



注:BERサーベイは南アフリカ経済調査局(Bureau for Economic Research)による四半期ごとの調査。経済アナリストや企業などが調査対象となっている。 ブレークイーブンインフレ率は物価連動国債から算出される、市場が推測する期待インフレ率。

(出所:南アフリカ準備銀行、南アフリカ統計局、南アフリカ経済調査局、ヨハネスブルク証券取引所、マクロボンド、みずほ)

南ア・ランド中期見通し SARBは利下げ局面を終了

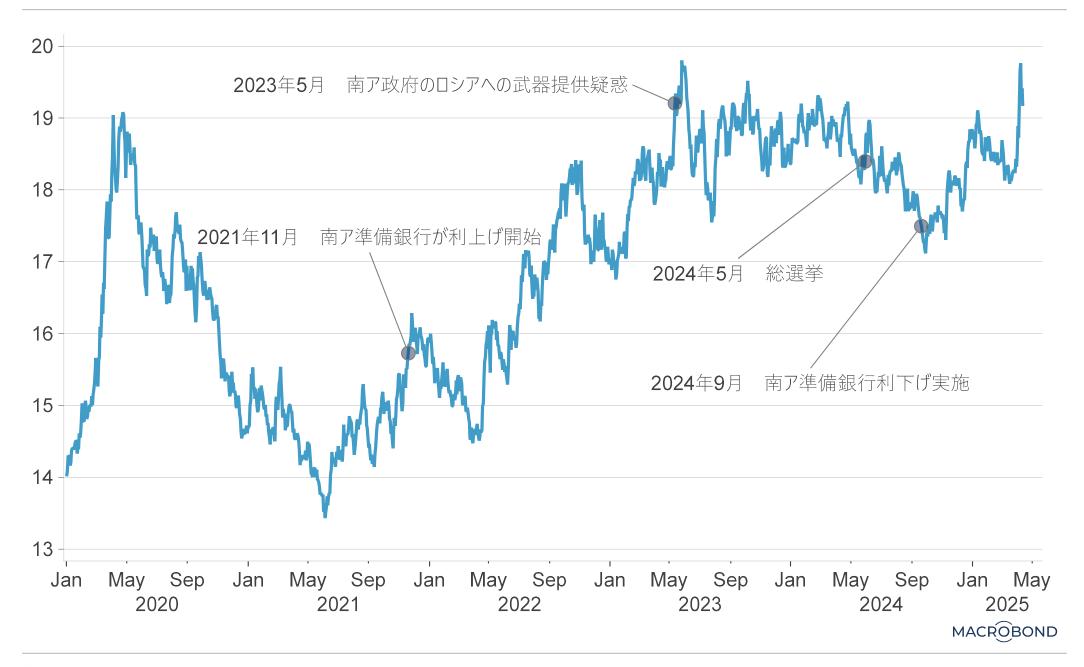
南アフリカランド(ZAR) 対ドル・対ユーロ・対円見通し(2025年3月31日時点)

	Spot	2025			2026	
		6月	9月	12月	3月	6月
ドル/ランド	18.33	18.2	18.4	18.6	18.8	19.0
ユーロ/ランド	19.82	19.5	19.9	19.7	19.9	20.0
ランド/円	8.19	8.41	8.37	8.33	8.30	8.05
ドル/円	150	153	154	155	156	153

注:ドル円の見通しは「みずほ中期為替相場見通し」(2025年3月31日発行)より抜粋。

- 3月のZARは、対ドル、対ユ−ロで底堅い展開となっている。米国と南ア政府の関係悪化、予算案を巡る連立与党内での対立、といった不安定化要素はあるものの、南ア フリカ準備銀行(SARB)の高金利政策や中国の景気対策期待などを背景とする資源価格の底堅さがサポート要因となった格好だ。
- 米国と南ア政府の関係悪化は引き続き懸案材料となっている。南アフリカ政府が1月に国家による土地収用に向けた手続きを簡素化する法律を成立させたが、トランプ米 大統領はこの法律が白人の農家をターゲットにしたものとして批判している。また、南アフリカ政府がイスラエルがパレスチナ自治区ガザでジェノサイドを行っているとして同国を国 際司法裁判所(ICJ)に訴えたことも、米国と南アの関係悪化につながっている。同氏は、2月7日に南アへの資金援助を凍結する大統領令に署名した。3月14日にはル ビオ米国務長官が、Xにおいて南アフリカのラスール駐米大使を「好ましからざる人物」と投稿、その後、ラスール氏は国外追放となった。
- 予算案を巡る連立与党内での対立も続いている。南ア政府は3月12日、25年度予算案(25年4月-26年3月)を公表した。予算案は当初2月19日に第一党のアフリカ 民族会議(ANC)主導の政府が公表する予定だったものの、第二党の民主同盟(DA)が付加価値税(VAT)を15%から17%に引き上げることに反対し、予算案 公表は3月12日に延期されていた。同案は5月にも採決されると見られるが、DAは増税よりも支出抑制をなおも主張しており、両者の隔たりは大きい。
- 一方、サポート要因となっているのが、SARBの高金利政策や中国の景気対策期待などを背景とする資源価格の底堅さだ。特に、SARBは3月20日に政策金利を7.50% で据え置くと発表、2024年9月会合から続けてきた利下げ局面を終了させた。
- ZARは高金利政策もあり底堅く推移している。とはいえ、内外の不透明感は根強く地合いは強いとは言えない。さらに、先行きでは、関税政策をはじめとするトランプ政権 の政策の不透明感が、世界経済の減速懸念につながり、資源価格の下押し圧力となるリスクに注意が必要であろう。

南アフリカランド 対ドルレート推移



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