トルコ・リラ為替週報

2025年3月4日

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Private and confidential

トルコ経済・金融市場 直近の動向

- 2024年10-12月期実質GDP成長率は前年同期比+3.0%と7-9月期の同+2.2%から加速。(2月28日)
 - 市場予想の前年同期比+2.5%を上回った。消費が前年比+3.9%と7-9月期の同+2.6%から加速したほか、総固定資本形成(投資)は前年比 +6.1%と7-9月期の同▲0.1%から大きく持ち直した。同四半期には金利引き下げ期待が強まったことから、住宅投資が盛り上がった可能性がある。一 方、輸出は主要輸出先であるユーロ圏の景気減速もあり、前年比▲2%と落ち込んだ。
- 2月CPは前年比+39.05%と1月の同+42.12%から減速傾向が継続(3月3日)
 - ・ 高水準のインフレ率ではあるものの、財・サービスの幅広い項目で物価の伸び率は鈍化しつつあるほか、前月比で見た伸び率は顕著に鈍化。トルコ中央銀 行の利下げ継続を後押しする内容。
- クルド労働者党(PKK)の元指導者で服役中のオジャラン氏が独立を求めるクルド人の勢力に対し武装解除を呼び掛ける声明を発表。(2月27日)
 - PKKは1978年に設立され、以降40年にわたりトルコ政府と対立し、テロ組織に指定されている。今回の声明は、地域の政治や安全保障に大きく影響す る可能性。PKKは3月1日に、即時の停戦を発表した。
 - オジャラン氏の声明は、親クルド派トルコ野党の人民平等民主党(DEM)が公表した。
 - 与党 A K P や民族主義政党M H P は野党 C H P の勢力拡大に対抗するため、クルド系の有権者の取り込みを図っていると見られている。トルコの次 回の大統領及び議会総選挙は2028年6月に開催される予定だが、前倒し観測は根強い。
- トルコリラはほぼ横ばい。

トルコ・リラ相場(日足、ロンドン終値ベース)



OISスワップ金利

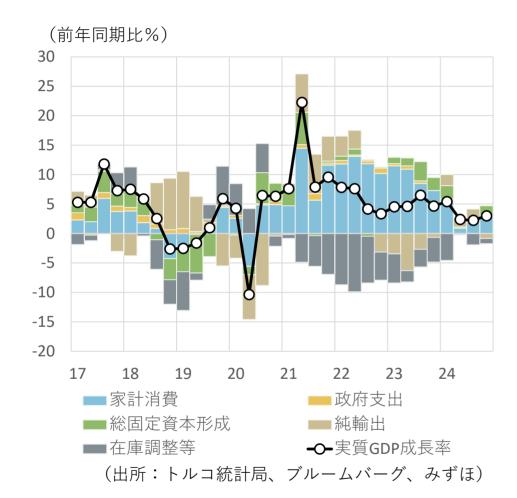


株価(イスタンブール100種 年間騰落率)



2024年10-12月期実質GDP成長率は前年同期比+3.0%と7-9月期の同+2.2%から加速

実質GDP成長率 前年同期比 寄与度分解



実質GDP成長率 内訳

		構成比	24	24	24	24
		(%)	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
実質GDP成長率		100	5.4	2.4	2.2	3
需	民間最終消費	59	7.3	1.2	2.6	3.9
要	政府最終消費	15	3.3	▲0.2	0.1	1.6
項	総固定資本形成	31	9.1	0.8	▲0.1	6.1
目	輸出	28	5.1	0.8	0.7	1 2
別	輸入	28	▲3.2	▲ 5.9	▲ 9.6	1.6
産業別	農林水産業	6	0.6	3.8	3.7	3.7
	鉱工業	20	2.8	4.1	▲ 1.5	▲ 2.2
	うち製造業	17	2.8	3.4	▲ 2.8	▲ 2.9
	建設業	6	9.8	11.3	6.3	11.1
	サービス業	26	4.1	4.3	3.5	1.7
	情報通信業	3	▲ 2.2	4.5	3.9	2.2
	金融保険業	3	5.7	6.8	1.4	8.5
	不動産業	5	4.3	2.3	3.7	2.5

注:構成比は2024年の名目GDPで算出。

(出所:トルコ統計局、ブルームバーグ、みずほ)

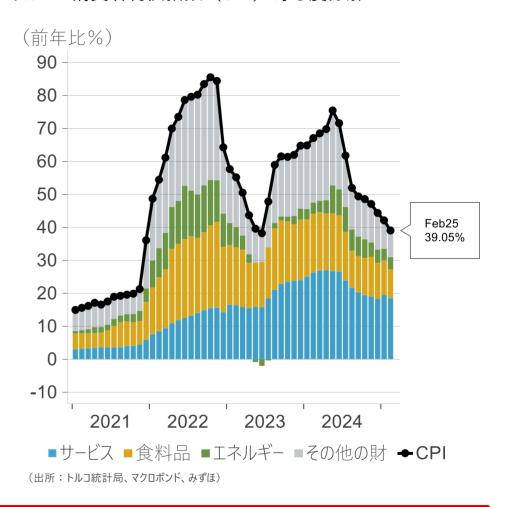
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2月CPIは前年比+39.05%と1月の同+42.12%から減速傾向が継続

消費者物価指数(CPI) トルコ



消費者物価指数(CPI)寄与度分解

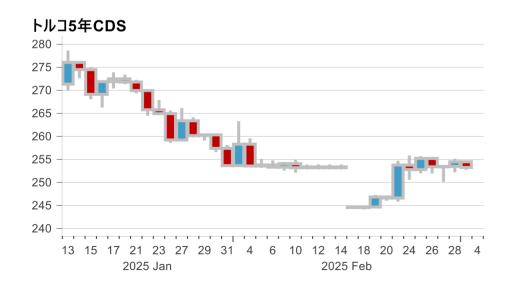


高水準のインフレ率ではあるものの、財・サービスの幅広い項目で物価の伸び率は鈍化しつつある ほか、前月比で見た伸び率は顕著に鈍化。トルコ中央銀行の利下げ継続を後押しする内容。

トルコマーケット指標

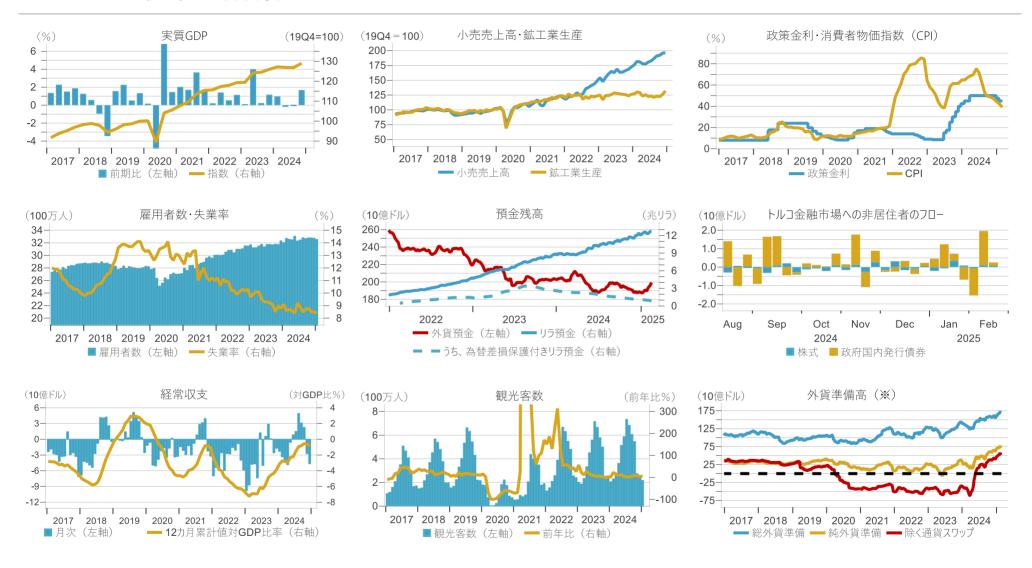








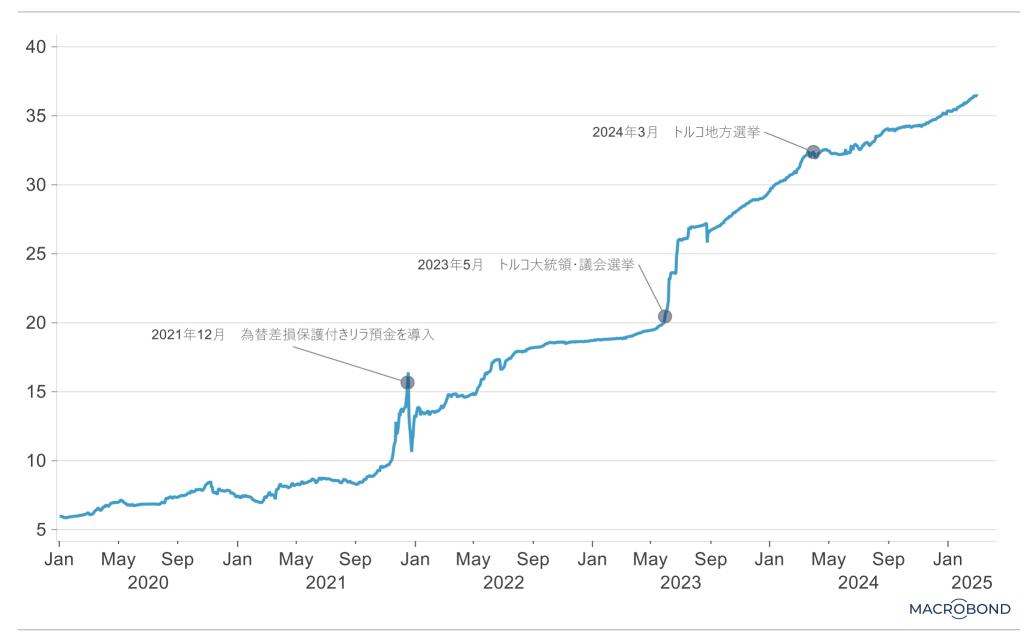
トルコ 主要経済指標



※「純外貨準備」は、市中の金融機関からトルコ中央銀行が借り入れた外貨や金を除いたもの。そこからさらに、トルコ中央銀行が締結している通貨スワップ の金額を除いたものを「除く通貨スワップ」として表示している。

(出所:トルコ中央銀行、トルコ統計局、トルコ銀行規制監督庁(BDDK)、マクロボンド、みずほ)

トルコリラ対ドルレート(USDTRY)推移



トルコ・リラ中期見通しトルコ中銀はインフレ予測値を引き上げ

トルコリラ(TRY) 対ドル・対円見通し(2025年2月28日時点)

	Spot	2025				2026
		3月	6月	9月	12月	3月
ドル/トルコリラ	36.51	37.0	38.0	39.0	40.0	41.0
トルコリラ/円	4.11	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
ドル/円	150	152	149	151	154	156

注:ドル円の見通しは「中期為替相場見通し」(2025年2月28日発行)より抜粋。

- 2月のTRYは対ドルで緩やかな下落傾向が続いている。トルコ中央銀行(CBRT)は12月に引き続き1月会合でも連続で2.5%の利下げを発表しているが、 政策金利(45.0%)がインフレ率を上回る実質政策金利がプラスの状況が継続している。2月3日に発表された1月CPIは前年比+42%と昨年12月の同 +44%から再び鈍化した。
- インフレ率は足元で低下傾向にあるものの、先行きの高止まりへの懸念は根強い。トルコ中央銀行は2月7日に2025年末のインフレ予測を前年比+24%と、 昨年11月時点の同+21%から引き上げた。カラハン総裁は「我々は自動操縦ではない。インフレ見通しが悪化するなら、あらゆる選択肢を検討する」と発言し た。選択肢には利下げペースの変更、あるいは休止が含まれると述べており、マーケットではタカ派的(インフレ抑制的)と受け止められた。
- その後、2月25日に発表されたトルコの家計の12カ月先のインフレ期待は2月に年率+59.2%に。1月の同+58.8%から上昇している。企業のインフレ期待は 低下しつつある一方、家計のインフレ観測の根強さが浮き彫りに。インフレ期待の高止まりは、賃金の引き上げ要求などを通じて、実際のインフレ率の高止まり につながる恐れがある。
- 一方、政治情勢ではクルド労働者党(PKK)の元指導者で服役中のオジャラン氏が27日に声明を出し、独立を求めるクルド人の勢力に対し武装解除を 呼び掛けたことが注目を集めた。 与党 A K P や民族主義政党 M H P は野党 C H P の勢力拡大に対抗するため、 クルド系の有権者の取り込みを図っている と見られている。トルコの次回の大統領及び議会総選挙は2028年6月に開催される予定だが、前倒し観測は根強い。
- インフレ期待の高止まりはリスク要因ではあるものの、実際のインフレ率が低下しつつある環境下では、次回3月6日に控える会合でも政策金利が引き下げら れる公算が大きい。同中銀の慎重姿勢を考慮すれば、少なくとも実質政策金利はプラスで維持されるものと見込まれる。加えて、ウクライナ戦争の停戦期待 の高まりに伴うエネルギー価格の下落はTRYのサポート要因である。TRYは先行き安定した展開を予想している。

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