# トルコ・リラ為替週報

2025年1月28日

来週は筆者出張につき休刊します。

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Private and confidential

### トルコ経済・金融市場 直近の動向

- トルコ中央銀行(CBRT)は政策金利を2.5pp引き下げ45.00%に。(1月23日)
  - 12月分CPIは前年同月比+44.38%と政策金利(45.0%)がインフレ率を上回り、実質政策金利がプラスの状況が継続。先行き では、ベース効果や高金利政策に伴う需要の抑制効果、さらには最低賃金の伸びを2024年と比較して抑制したことなど各種要因 によりインフレ率は低下していく公算が大きく、トルコ中銀の利下げも継続すると見られる。
- Moody'sはトルコ国債の格上げを見送り。(1月24日)
  - 現在B1の格付けの見通しをポジティブとしていたこともあり、格上げへの期待は高まっていた。Moody's は海外情勢の不透明感 (シリア・中東情勢やトランプ政権の政策などと見られる) のほか、国内の政治情勢を格付け据え置きの理由に挙げており、エルド アン大統領の政敵である最大都市イスタンブールのイマモール市長に対する刑事捜査開始も影響か。もっとも、Moody'sは金融・財 政政策への信認をはじめ前向きな姿勢は維持している(Moody'sの格付けは、日本では無登録格付け)。
- トルコリラは、1週間を通じて落ち着いた展開。
  - 対円では1月27日に4.37前後から一時、4.30を割り込む水準まで下落。中国製のAIを巡り、米国のIT・ハイテク産業の競争優位が 揺らぐのではないかとの懸念から米株安、リスクオフに。

トルコ・リラ相場(日足、ロンドン終値ベース)



OISスワップ金利

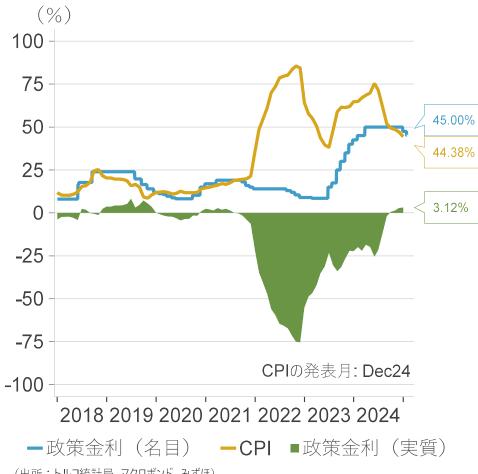


株価(イスタンブール100種 年間騰落率)



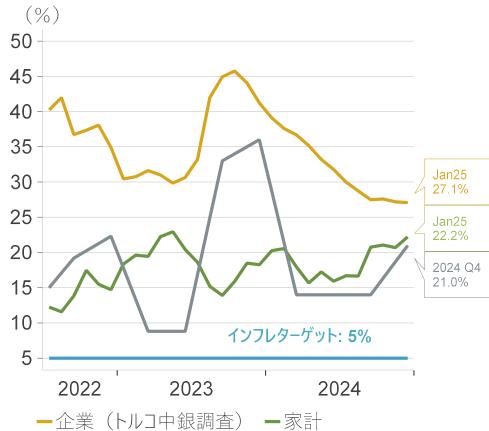
# トルコ中央銀行(CBRT)は政策金利を2.5pp引き下げ45.00%に。(1月23日)

#### トルコ 政策金利と消費者物価指数(CPI)



(出所:トルコ統計局、マクロボンド、みずほ)

#### トルコ インフレ予測(12カ月後)



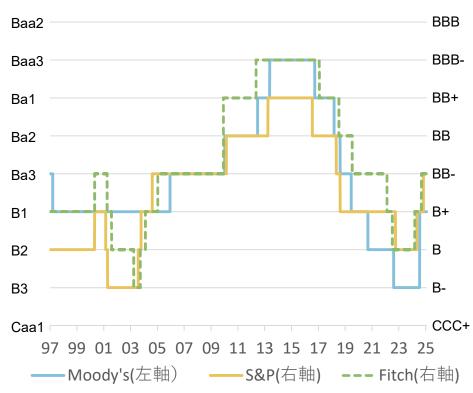
━トルコ中銀予測値(四半期インフレーションレポート)

(出所:トルコ中央銀行、トルコ統計局、マクロボンド、みずほ)

12月分CPIは前年同月比+44.38%と政策金利(45.0%)がインフレ率を上回り、実質政策金利がプラスの状況が継 続。先行きでは、ベース効果や高金利政策に伴う需要の抑制効果、さらには最低賃金の伸びを2024年と比較して抑制 したことなど各種要因によりインフレ率は低下していく公算が大きく、トルコ中銀の利下げも継続すると見られる。

## Moody'sはトルコ国債の格上げを見送り(1月24日)

#### トルコ国債格付け推移



注:外貨建て長期債務格付け。2025年1月27日時点。日本では、これらの格付けは無登録格付けとなる。

(出所:ブルームバーグ、みずほ)

#### トルコ 5年CDSと5年ドル建て国債利回り



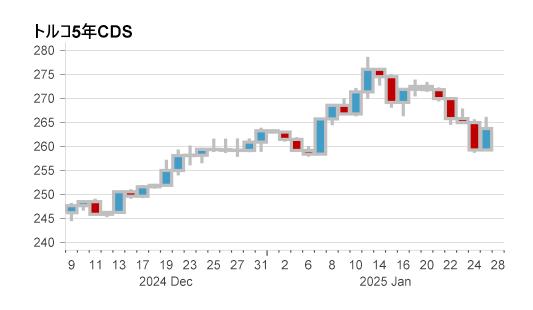
(出所:ブルームバーグ、みずほ)

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### トルコマーケット指標

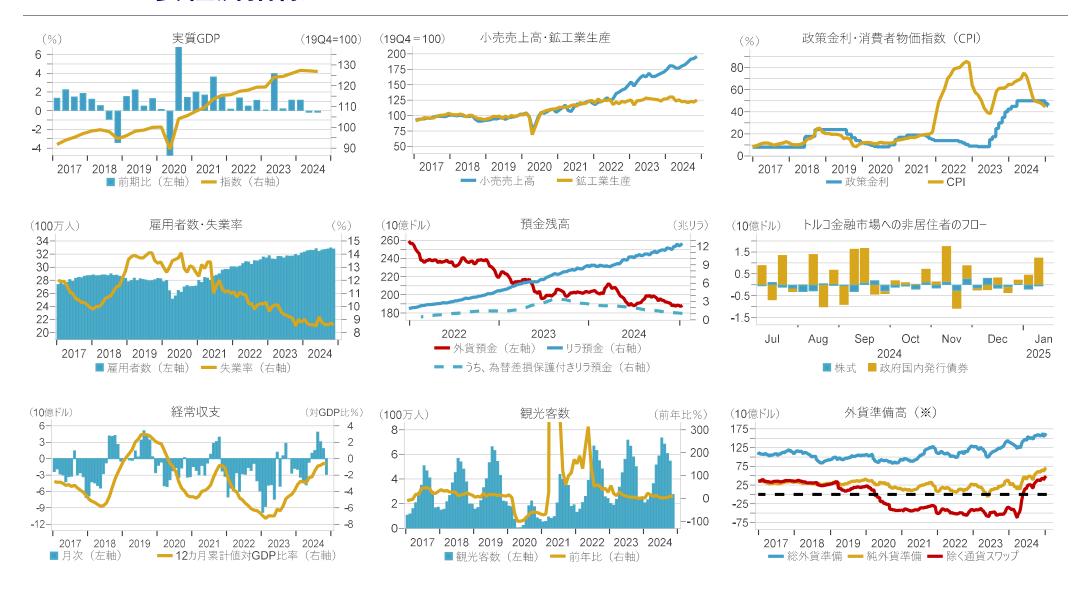








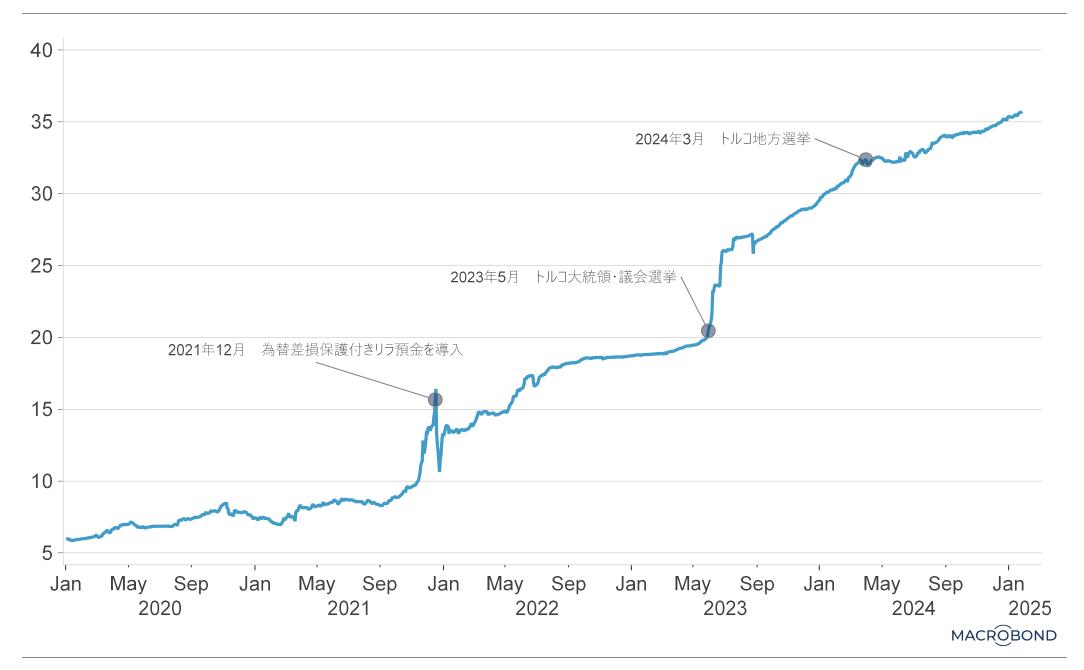
### トルコ 主要経済指標



※「純外貨準備」は、市中の金融機関からトルコ中央銀行が借り入れた外貨や金を除いたもの。そこからさらに、トルコ中央銀行が締結している通貨スワップ の金額を除いたものを「除く通貨スワップ」として表示している。

(出所:トルコ中央銀行、トルコ統計局、トルコ銀行規制監督庁(BDDK)、マクロボンド、みずほ)

# トルコリラ対ドルレート (USDTRY) 推移



#### トルコ・リラ中期見通し トルコ中銀の緩和開始時期を探る展開

対ドル・対円見通し(2024年12月25日時点) トルコリラ(TRY)

	Spot	2025				2026
		3月	6月	9月	12月	3月
ドル/トルコリラ	35.35	34.5	34.0	33.5	33.0	32.5
トルコリラ/円	4.42	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0
ドル/円	157	154	156	157	160	162

注:ドル円の見通しは「中期為替相場見通し」(2024年12月25日発行)より抜粋。

- 12 月のTRYは対ドルで緩やかな下落傾向が続いている。2024年年初からの動向を振り返ると、TRYの下落率は対ドルで約19%となっている。BRLやMXN など中南米通貨に次いでスポットレートの下落率は大きくなっているが、TRYの突出した高金利(12月25日時点の政策金利は50.00%)を考慮すれば、金 利収入込みでのパフォーマンスは大幅なプラスである。今年5月以降はトルコ債券市場への海外からの資金流入が拡大しており、リラのサポート要因となってい た可能性は高いだろう。
- 2025年のTRY相場を展望するうえでは、トルコ中央銀行が高金利政策を維持しつつ利下げによって引き締めの度合いを緩和していくと見られるなかで、緩和 のスピード感がどの程度のものになるかが重要となる。
- まずは、年末12月26日に控えるトルコ中央銀行金融政策決定会合が重要である。市場では、現在50.00%の政策金利の据え置きか利下げ開始かで見方 が割れている。国内の景気減速は鮮明となりつつあるものの、11月CPIが前年比+47.09%と高止まりを続け、インフレ圧力がなお根強いことが、トルコ中銀に 利下げ見送りを促すと見られる。
- もっとも、トルコ中銀の金融政策を巡っては、2025年1月から適用される最低賃金の引き上げ幅を巡る議論の動向に左右される余地は残っていよう。2024年 は、大統領・議会選挙があったこともあり、2度の最低賃金の引き上げが実施され、前年比で見た伸び率は100%を超えた。最低賃金の大幅な引き上げはト ルコの堅調な個人消費の拡大に寄与する一方で、賃金上昇に伴うサービス価格の押し上げ圧力から、トルコ中央銀行のインフレ抑制に向けた取り組みを困 難なものとしている。2025年1月から適用される最低賃金の引き上げ率は、インフレ抑制のために抑制されたものになるとの見方が多く、トルコ国内の報道では 前年比25~30%の引き上げが取り沙汰されている模様だ。もっとも、労働組合などはより高い伸び率を要求しているとも報じられている。
- 上述の通り先行きはトルコ中銀の利下げ開始がテーマとなっているが、同中銀の慎重姿勢を考慮すれば、少なくとも実質政策金利はプラスで維持されるもの と見込まれる。加えて、経常収支の改善など、トルコのファンダメンタルズが改善していることはTRYの支えとなるだろう。

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