

# トルコ・リラ為替週報

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年内の発行は今週で最後となります。  
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# トルコ経済・金融市场 直近の動向

- 1) トルコ中央銀行は12月26日に金融政策決定会合を控える。
  - ・ 市場では、現在50.00%の政策金利の据え置きか利下げ開始かで見方が割れている。
  - ・ 国内の景気減速は鮮明となりつつあるものの、11月CPIが前年比+47.09%と高止まりを続け、インフレ圧力がなお根強いことが、トルコ中銀に利下げ見送りを促すと見られる。もっとも、最低賃金を巡る議論の動向に左右される余地は残る。
- 2) 最低賃金を巡る議論が年末にかけてのトルコ経済・金融市场の焦点に。
  - ・ 2024年は、大統領・議会選挙があったこともあり、2度の最低賃金の引き上げが実施され、前年比で約2倍となった。
  - ・ 最低賃金の大幅な引き上げはトルコの堅調な個人消費の拡大に寄与する一方で、賃金上昇に伴うサービス価格の押し上げ圧力から、トルコ中央銀行のインフレ抑制に向けた取り組みを困難なものとしている。
  - ・ 2025年1月から適用される最低賃金の引き上げ率は、インフレ抑制のため従来に比べ小さくなるとの見方。トルコ国内の報道では前年比25～30%の引き上げが取り沙汰されている模様。もっとも、労働組合などはより高い伸び率を要求している模様。
  - ・ 2023年は12月21日に、2024年は12月27日に結論が出ていた。タイミング次第だが、最低賃金の決定は、12月26日のトルコ中銀の金融政策決定会合における判断に影響を及ぼす可能性が高い。
- 3) トルコリラは対ドルでの緩やかな下落ペースが継続
  - ・ 年内最後の米FOMCや、年末のトルコ中銀の金融政策決定会合、最低賃金の決定待ちの展開。

トルコ・リラ相場（日足、ロンドン終値ベース）



IOSスワップ金利

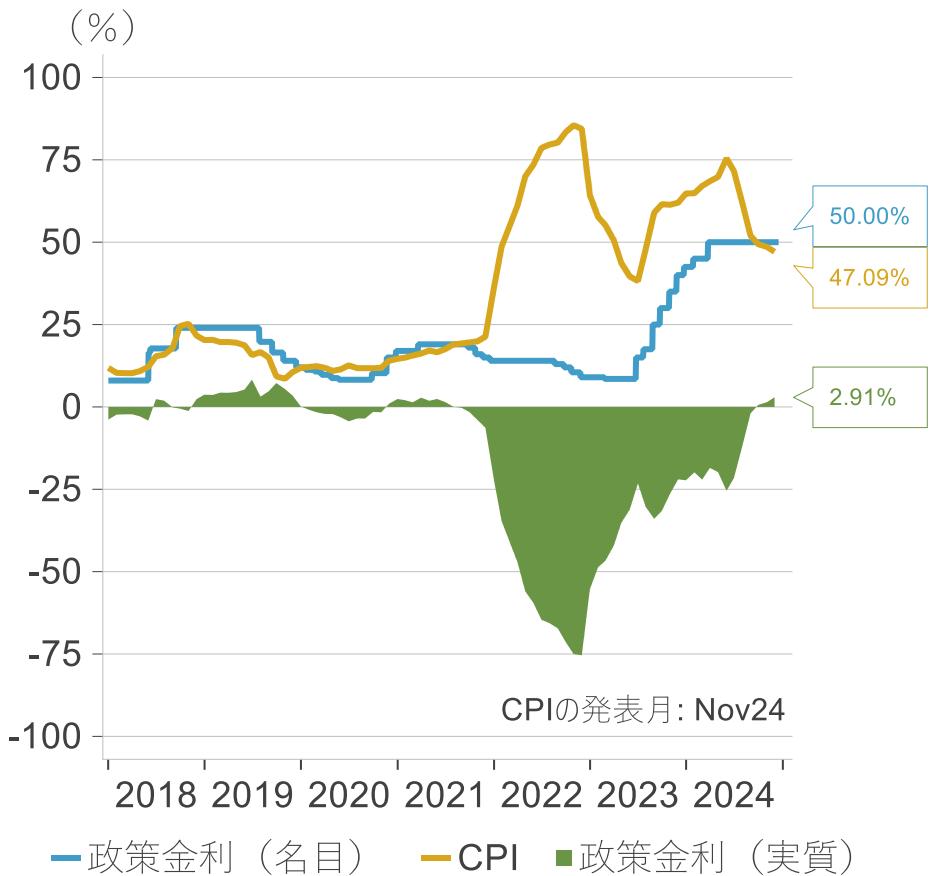


株価（イスタンブール100種 年間騰落率）



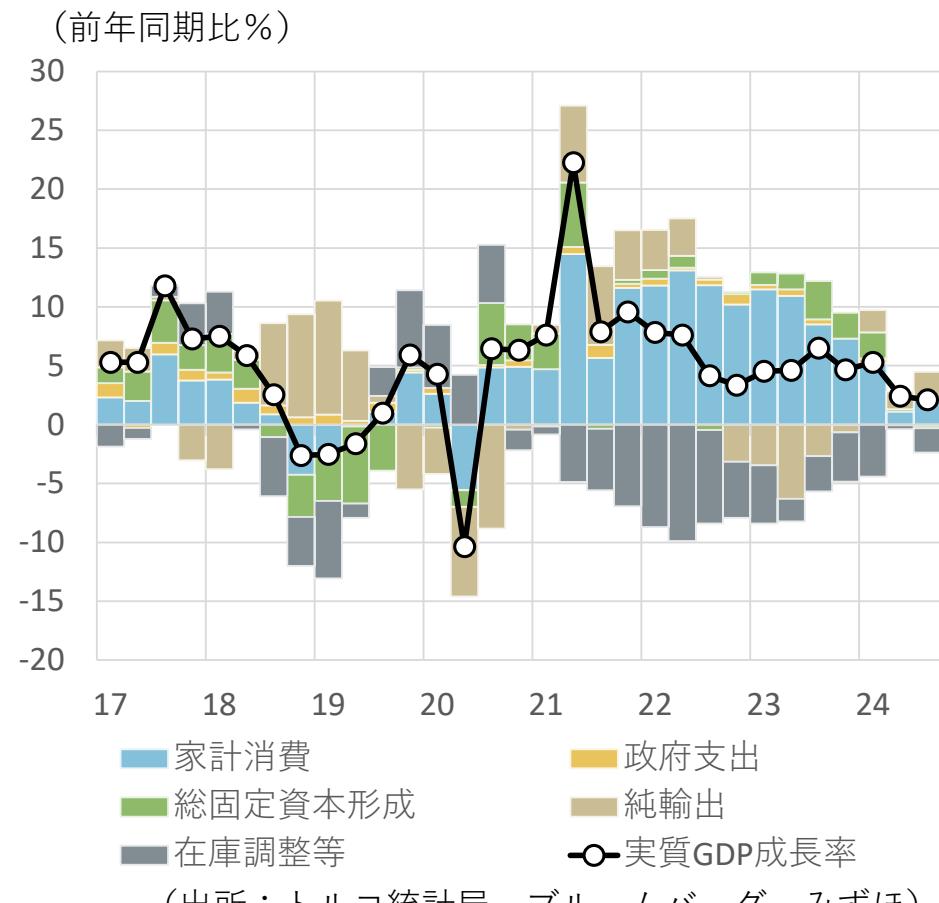
# トルコ中央銀行は12月26日に金融政策決定会合を控える。

トルコ 政策金利と消費者物価指数（CPI）



（出所：トルコ統計局、マクロボンド、みずほ）

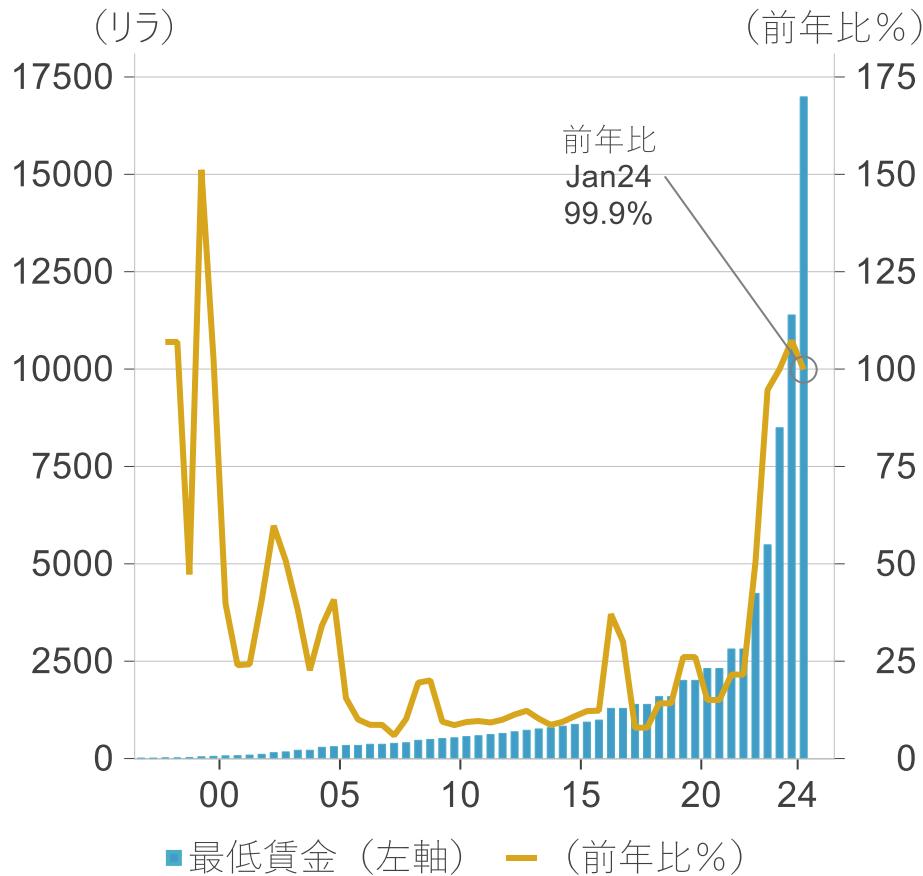
トルコ 実質GDP成長率



国内の景気減速は鮮明となりつつあるが、11月CPIが前年比+47.09%と高止まりを続け、インフレ圧力がなお根強いことが、トルコ中銀に利下げ見送りを促すと見られる。

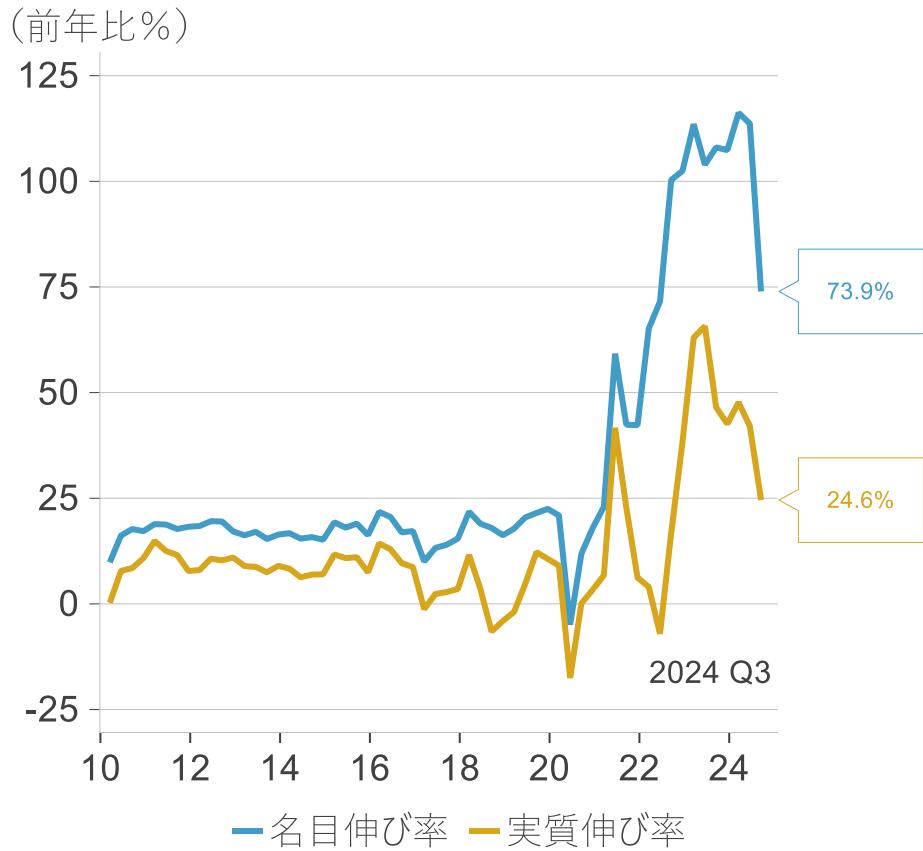
# 最低賃金を巡る議論が年末にかけてのトルコ経済・金融市場の焦点に

トルコ 最低賃金



(出所：トルコ労働省、マクロボンド、みずほ)

トルコ 平均賃金の伸び率



注：実質伸び率は、消費者物価指数（CPI）の伸び率で実質化。

(出所：トルコ統計局、マクロボンド、みずほ)

前年比で2倍という最低賃金の伸び率は、トルコの堅調な個人消費の拡大に寄与する一方で、賃金上昇に伴うサービス価格の押し上げ圧力から、トルコ中央銀行のインフレ抑制に向けた取り組みを困難なものとしている。

# トルコ マーケット指標

トルコリラ対ドル相場（USDTRY）



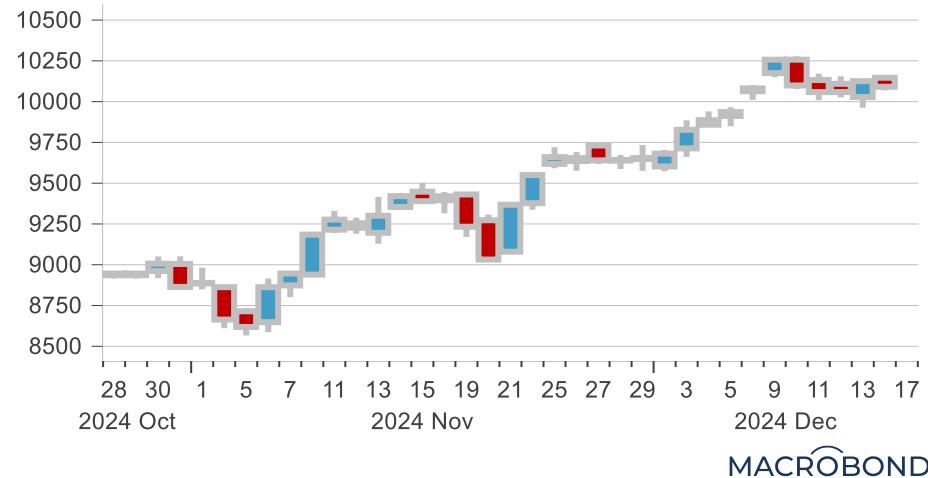
トルコリラ対円相場（TRYJPY）



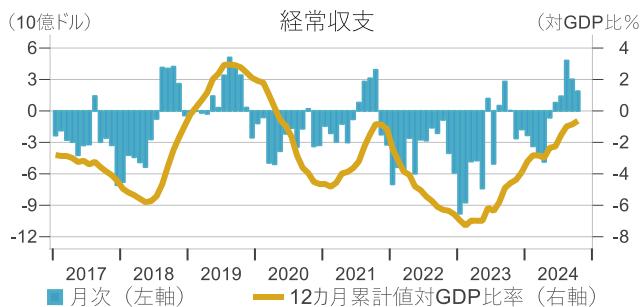
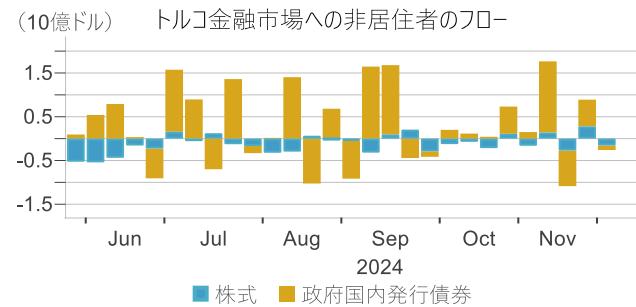
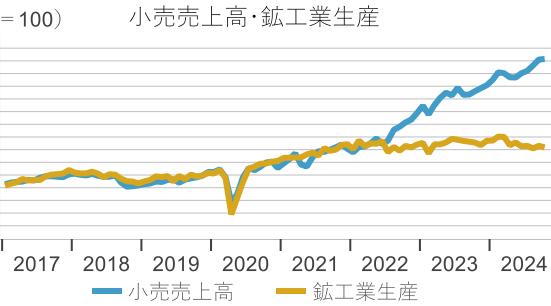
トルコ5年CDS



トルコ イスタンブル100種株価指数



# トルコ 主要経済指標



※「純外貨準備」は、市中の金融機関からトルコ中央銀行が借り入れた外貨や金を除いたもの。そこからさらに、トルコ中央銀行が締結している通貨スワップの金額を除いたものを「除く通貨スワップ」として表示している。

(出所：トルコ中央銀行、トルコ統計局、トルコ銀行規制監督庁（BDDK）、マクロボンド、みずほ)

# トルコリラ対ドルレート（USDTRY）推移



# トルコ・リラ中期見通し トルコ中央銀行は利下げ開始を視野に

トルコリラ (TRY) 対ドル・対円見通し（2024年11月29日時点）

	Spot	2024	2025	6月	9月	12月
		12月	3月			
ドル／トルコリラ	34.70	34.5	34.0	33.5	33.0	32.5
トルコリラ／円	4.31	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7
ドル／円	150	147	146	147	150	154

注：ドル円の見通しは「中期為替相場見通し」（2024年11月29日発行）より抜粋。

- 11月のTRYは対ドルで約1.2%下落した。11月5日に投開票された米大統領選挙でトランプ氏が復活当選を果たし、同氏が掲げる減税や関税、移民制限といった政策が米国の景気の過熱とインフレ再燃を招くという見方が米金利上昇とグローバルなドル高を招いたことを反映した動きと言えるだろう。もっとも、TRYの下落率は他の新興国通貨と比較して小さい。トルコの主要国の中で突出した高金利環境が、ドル高の環境の中でTRYが底堅く推移している最大の要因となっていよう。
- トルコ中央銀行は11月21日の会合で市場予想通り政策金利を50.00%で据え置いた。ただし、声明文ではこれまでのタ力派姿勢をやや和らげており、「政策金利の水準は、実際のインフレと予想インフレの両方を考慮し、予想されるディスインフレ経路に必要な引き締めを確保する方法で決定される」としている。インフレ率・インフレ期待が低下しつつある限り、名目の政策金利を引き下げても、積極的な緩和ではないというロジックは、利下げ開始の時期をトルコ中銀が探っていることを示唆している。12月26日の次回会合での利下げ開始の可能性もあるが、インフレ率・インフレ期待がまだ高止まりしていることを考慮すれば、利下げ開始は年明け以降が妥当と見られる。
- 年末にかけて、トルコ経済・金融市場の注目点の一つに最低賃金の決定が挙げられる。2024年は大統領・議会選挙があったこともあり、2度の大幅引き上げが行われ、2023年と比較した最低賃金の引き上げ率は100%を上回った。大幅な賃金上昇は、トルコ経済の堅調な個人消費を支える一方で、インフレ加速にもつながっている。エルドアン大統領は25年の最低賃金はインフレ見通しに基づき決定すると11月20日に発言しており、2025年はインフレ抑制を考慮したより緩やかな引き上げ幅となる公算が大きい。家計や企業のインフレ期待に基づけば、来年の最低賃金の引き上げ率は前年比20%～27%程度になると見込まれる。
- 上述の通り先行きはトルコ中銀の利下げ開始がテーマとなっているが、同中銀の慎重姿勢を考慮すれば、少なくとも実質政策金利はプラスで維持されるものと見込まれる。加えて、経常収支の改善など、トルコのファンダメンタルズが改善していることはTRYの支えとなるだろう。

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