トルコ・リラ為替週報

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トルコ経済・金融市場 直近の動向(赤字は後続スライド参照)

- トルコ中央銀行は政策金利を市場予想通り46.00%で据え置き。(6月19日)
 - 声明文では、地政学リスクが、世界的な保護主義の動きに並ぶインフレを抑制する過程を阻害しうるリスク要因として挙げられている。6月13日に始まった イスラエルによるイランの攻撃とそれに伴う原油価格の急騰への警戒感を示している。
 - トルコの中東産原油への依存度は、IEA(国際エネルギー機関)の分析によると、およそ40~45%と高い。中東情勢の緊迫化が、地域の原油の供給に 影響を及ぼすようであれば、トルコ経済やトルコリラにとって大きなリスク要因に。
- **5月の住宅販売**は130.025件となり、年初来最高を更新。(6月19日)
 - ・ 前年比の伸び率は+17.6%に達した。住宅ローン利用が前年比+95.9%と大幅に伸びており、国営銀行による優遇融資制度の影響が指摘されている。
 - また、現金購入も前年比+9.9%と伸びており、トルコ中央銀行によると、家計が金(ゴールド)を売却して不動産に転換する動きが顕著に見られている としている。
 - 金は過去最高値である一方、住宅価格の伸び率はインフレ換算後の実質ベースではマイナスとなっており、トルコ人にとって「割安」に映っている可能性も。
- トルコ中央銀行はリラ建て預金の拡大と、為替差損保護付きリラ預金(KKM)の削減に向けた一連の措置を発表。(6月21日)
 - 預金に占めるトルコリラ建て預金比率が一定水準から下回る銀行に対し、比率引き上げの目標が強化される。
 - KKMに対しては銀行に課す預金準備率が33%から40%に引き上げられる。一方、預金者に対して付利できる最低金利水準は政策金利の50%から 40%に引き下げられた。

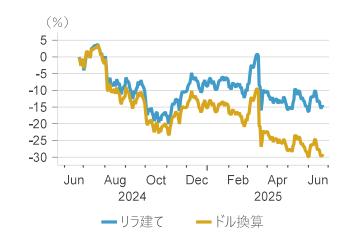
トルコ・リラ相場(日足、ロンドン終値ベース)



OISスワップ金利



株価(イスタンブール100種 年間騰落率)



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トルコ 消費者物価指数(CPI)と政策金利



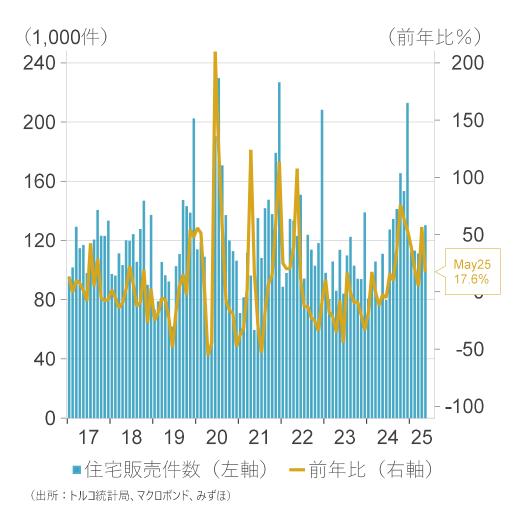
ブレント原油先物価格(1バレルあたり米ドル)



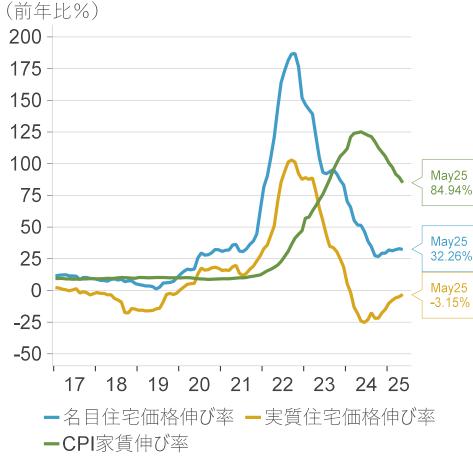
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5月の住宅販売は130,025件となり、年初来最高を更新。(6月19日)

トルコ住宅販売件数



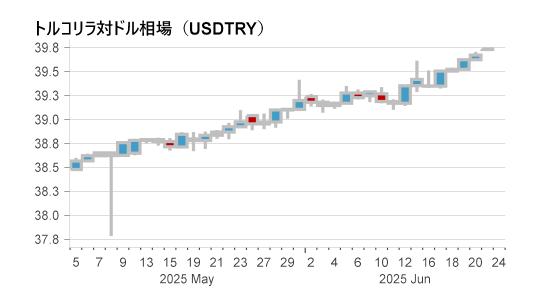
トルコ住宅価格指数



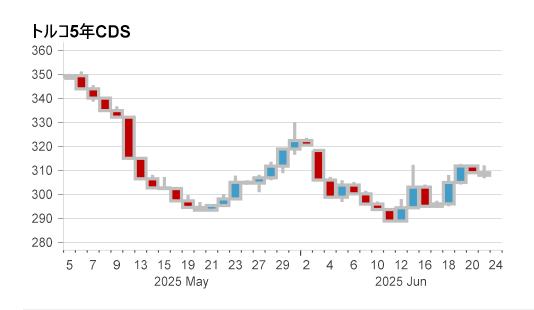
(出所:トルコ統計局、マクロボンド、みずほ)

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トルコマーケット指標

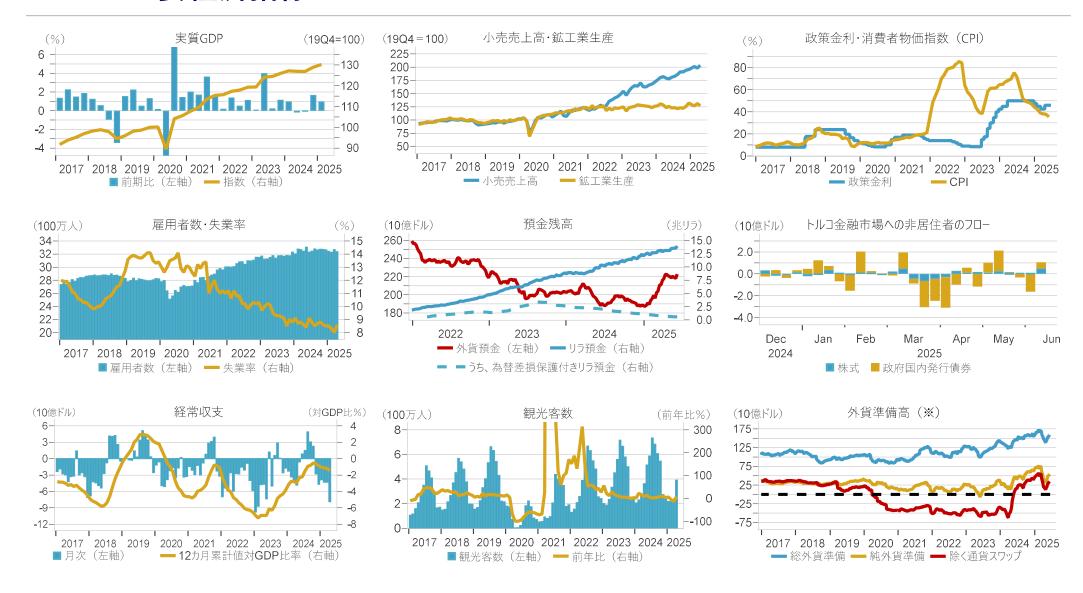








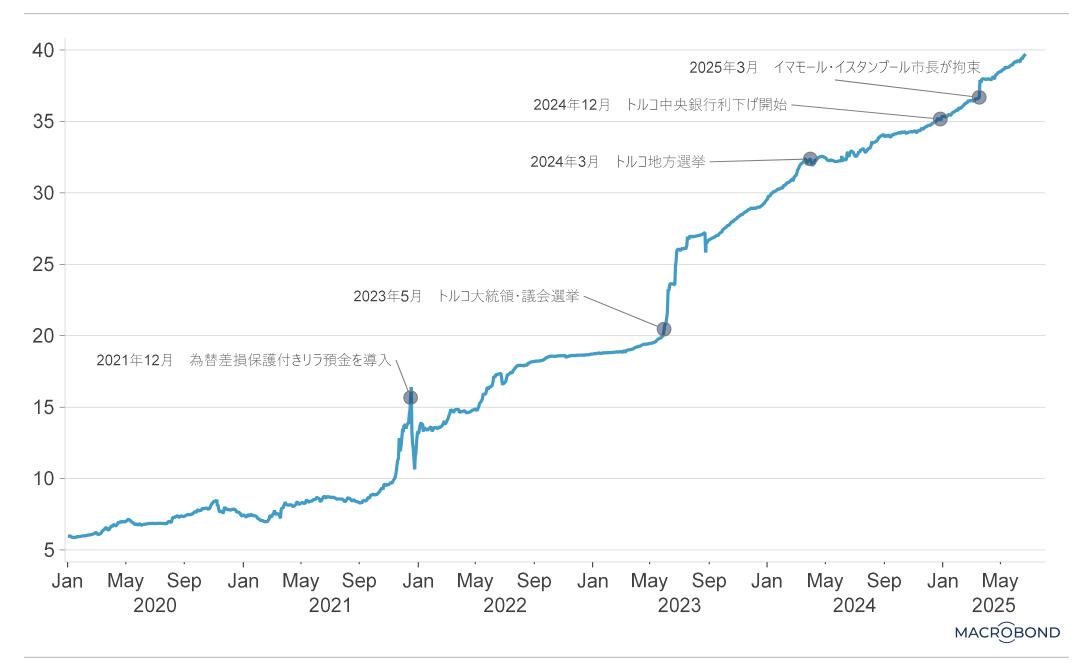
トルコ 主要経済指標



※「純外貨準備」は、市中の金融機関からトルコ中央銀行が借り入れた外貨や金を除いたもの。そこからさらに、トルコ中央銀行が締結している通貨スワップ の金額を除いたものを「除く通貨スワップ」として表示している。

(出所:トルコ中央銀行、トルコ統計局、トルコ銀行規制監督庁(BDDK)、マクロボンド、みずほ)

トルコリラ対ドルレート(USDTRY)推移



憲法改正を巡る政治情勢が焦点に トルコ・リラ中期見通し

対ドル・対円見通し(2025年5月30日時点) トルコリラ(TRY)

	Spot	2025	2026			
		6月	9月	12月	3月	6月
ドル/トルコリラ	39.10	39.5	40.5	41.0	42.0	43.0
トルコリラ/円	3.68	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
ドル/円	144	145	146	145	143	141

注:ドル円の見通しは「中期為替相場見通し」(2025年5月30日発行)より抜粋。

- 5月のTRYは3月中旬以降の対ドルでの下落基調が続いている。5月の中銀の政策対応にもかかわらず、リラ安圧力は根強い。一方で、海外からの資金流 入が再開しつつあり、TRY防衛のための外貨準備の取り崩し圧力はやや緩和されていると見られる。
- トルコ中央銀行(CBRT)は5月にTRY安抑制を狙った政策対応を2つ行っている。まず、5月3日発表のマクロプルーデンス政策では、輸出業者に対する外 貨のリラ転換義務を25%から35%に引き上げ、商業銀行の外貨預金準備率も2ポイント引き上げている。これは制度的にTRY需要を高めることにつながり、 TRY安抑制を狙った措置と位置付けられる。
- また、24日にはレポ取引ならびに海外からの融資によるオフショア市場でのリラ調達に関し、最長1か月間の調達に関しては18%、最長3か月間の調達に関し ては銀行の預金準備率を14%に引き上げる措置を発表した(従来の準備金率は12%)。トルコの銀行がオフショア市場で低金利のリラの調達を行うことを 抑止することにより、高金利政策の浸透を図る施策として位置づけられる。
- 一方、CBRTは、5月22日公表のインフレーションレポートの中で2025年末のインフレ予測値を前年比+24%で据え置いた。2026年末のインフレ予想も前年 比+12%で維持した。CBRTが集計・公表しているトルコの民間企業・金融機関の予測値で12か月後のインフレ予測の中央値は前年比+24.9%、家計調 査では同+26.3%とより高水準となっている。これはCBRTがインフレ抑制を優先し、高金利政策を維持するという意思表示の現れの可能性が高い。
- 為替市場の反応は見られなかったが、地政学的な観点からは、5月12日にPKK(クルド労働者党)が武装解除と解散を宣言したことが注目された。約40 年にわたる武装闘争の終結を意味し、トルコ政府が恩赦や安全な移動手段を提供するかが今後の焦点。エルドアン大統領はクルド系政党(DEM)との対 話を進める姿勢を見せており、憲法改正や大統領任期延長への布石との見方もある。引き続き、TRY相場の動向を見極めるうえでは、政治情勢が焦点と なりそうだ。

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