ロシアルーブル為替週報

2024年2月2日

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ロシアルーブル 過去1週間の動向

<過去1週間の動き> (1月26日~2月1日)

USD/RUB: 88.6552~90.4911 RUB/JPY: 1.62~1.67 (参照值)

<過去1週間の動向・・・EUが500億ユーロのウクライナ支援で合意>

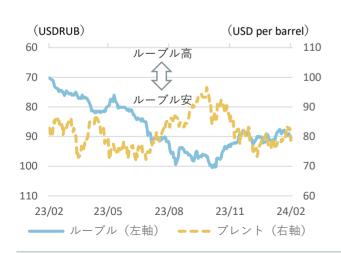
過去1週間のロシアルーブルは続落。米国連邦準備制度(Fed)や、イングランド銀行(BOE)をはじめ各国中銀の金融政策発表が相次ぎ、ドル は上値の重い展開となっていたが、ロシア金融市場はそうしたグローバルな市場の流れとは無関係な値動きとなっている。

先週は、ロシア・ウクライナ戦争に絡んでEUで大きな動きがあった。2月1日の臨時EU首脳会議では、EUがウクライナへの500億ユーロ支援に合意した。 2023年12月のEU首脳会議ではハンガリーが阻止していたが、今回、同国は拒否権を取り下げた。

また、EU首脳会議後に公表された成果文書の中で、EU法に基づき凍結したロシア資産から生じる利益を没収する方針が示されている。ユーロクリア は、2022年のG7による制裁を受けて凍結したロシア資産から発生した利子収入が累計で52億ユーロに達していると開示しており、ウクライナへの500

ウクライナ支援でEUが合意に至ったことで、財政面・軍事面で劣勢に立たされていたウクライナは一息ついた格好となる。今後は米国の出方が焦点と なろう。足元では500億ドル支援策が共和党の反対もあり停滞しているほか、2024年11月5日に控える米大統領選において、共和党の指名争いで リードしているトランプ氏が大統領に復帰すれば、米国のウクライナ政策は決定的に転換することが見込まれる。

ルーブルと原油価格(日足、ロンドン終値ベース)



ロシアルーブル建て国債(OFZ)利回り

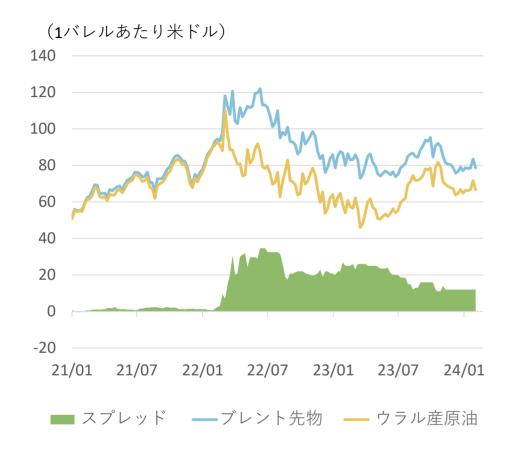


株価(MOEXロシア指数 年間騰落率)



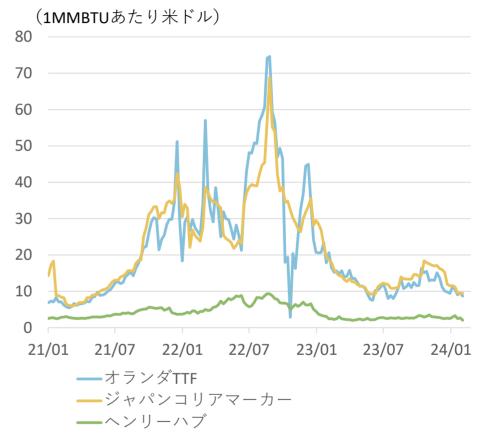
原油・天然ガス価格

原油先物価格(期近物)



(出所:ブルームバーグ、みずほ)

天然ガス先物価格(期近物)

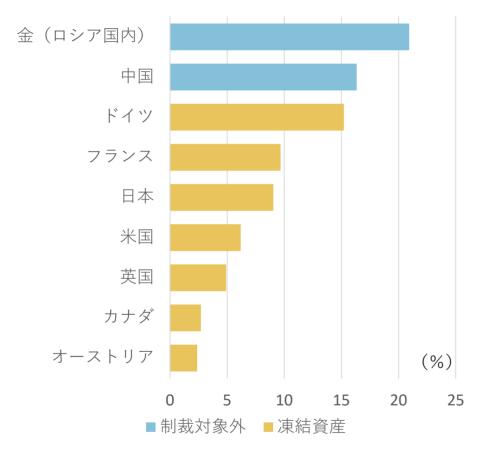


(出所:ブルームバーグ、みずほ)

原油価格は反落。先週はイエメンの反政府組織フーシ派がロシア産原油が積載されたタンカーを攻撃したこともあり、上 昇していた。ロシアの船舶はフーシ派から攻撃されないものと見られていたが、後に英国籍の船舶だったことが判明している。

EU 凍結したロシア資産から生じる利益をウクライナ復興資金に充てる計画が前進

ロシア外貨準備 地域別分布 割合(2022年1月)



(出所:ロシア中央銀行、みずほ)

臨時欧州首脳会議(2024年2月1日) Conclusions

Support for Ukraine

- 1. The European Council underlines the need to ensure, together with partners, stable, predictable and sustainable financial support for Ukraine for the period 2024-2027. To contribute to the recovery, reconstruction and modernisation of the country, foster social cohesion and progressive integration into the Union, with a view to possible future Union membership, a Ukraine Facility for the period 2024-2027 will be set up.
- 2. For the period 2024-2027, the sum of the overall resources made available from the Facility

will not exceed EUR 50 billion, of which:

- i) EUR 33 billion in the form of loans guaranteed by extending until 2027 the existing
 Union budget guarantee, over and above the ceilings, for financial assistance to Ukraine available until the end of 2027;
- ii) EUR 17 billion in the form of non-repayable support, under a new thematic instrument the Ukraine Reserve, set up over and above the ceilings of the MFF 2021-2027.

Potential revenues could be generated under the relevant Union legal acts, concerning the use of extraordinary revenues held by private entities stemming directly from the immobilised Central Bank of Russia assets.

EU大使らは1月29日、凍結したロシア資産から生じる利益をウクライナ復興資金に充てるという欧州委員会の提案に同 意した。2月1日の欧州首脳会議後に公表された成果文書の中にも、EU法に基づき凍結したロシア資産から生じる利益 を没収する方針が示されている。

ロシア 主要経済指標



(出所:ロシア中央銀行、ロシア統計局、ロシア財務省、ブルームバーグ、みずほ銀行)

ウクライナ情勢 ヘッドライン

- EU大使らは凍結したロシア資産から生じる利益をウクライナ復興資金に充てるという欧州委 員会の提案に同意。(2024年1月29日)
- EU首脳会議 ウクライナへの500億ユーロ支援合意。ハンガリーが拒否権を取り下げ。 (2024) 年2月1日)
- FU首脳会議 成果文書の中で、EU法に基づき凍結したロシア資産から生じる利益を没収す る方針が示される。(2024年2月1日)
- ユーロクリアは、2022年のG7による制裁を受けて凍結したロシア資産から発生した利子収入 が累計で52億ユーロに達していると開示した。(2024年2月1日)

ロシアルーブル中期見通し:財政指標の悪化に注目が集まる

ロシアルーブル (RUB) 対ドル・対円見通し (2024年1月末時点)

	Spot	2024	. 5	. 5	🗖	2025
		3月	6月	9月	12月	3月
ドル/ルーブル	90.02	90.0	92.0	94.0	96.0	98.0
ルーブル/円	1.64	1.61	1.57	1.52	1.51	1.49
ドル/円	147	145	144	143	145	146

注:ドル円の見通しは「中期為替相場見通し」(2024年1月31日発行)より抜粋。

- 1月のRUBは対ドル90を挟んで行ってこいの展開となった。1月上旬~中旬にかけてのRUBの上昇については、ロシア中央銀行(CBR)が12月 28日に2024年上期の外貨売却計画を発表し、1月から外貨売り・RUB買いを拡大する方針を示したことが影響した可能性があるだろう。これは、 ロシア政府が2023年の財政赤字を穴埋めするためにロシアのソブリンウェルスファンドである国民福祉基金(NWF)を取り崩したことに関連した 動きであり、RUBの買い支えを目的とした為替介入とは異なる。とはいえ、このCBRの発表は純粋にRUBのサポート要因となると見られる。
- NWFの残高は、2023年12月に前月比10.9%減少し11.97兆RUB(1,334億USD)となった。ウクライナとの戦闘が長引くなか、NWFの資金 が財政赤字の穴埋めに使われたと見られるほか、国内経済をサポートするため、NWFはロシア企業の株式の取得やインフラ投資も行っており、財 政赤字を穴埋めするためにすぐに取り崩し可能な余裕資金は見た目以上に減少している可能性がある。ロシア財務省のデータでは、NWFの流動 資産はウクライナ侵攻前(2022年1月)の8.9兆RUB(対GDP比7%弱)から2023年12月には5.0兆RUB(同約3%)に減少した。
- NWFの減少を受けて、2023年11月に可決した2024年予算案における防衛費の大幅な増加(対GDP比で見て4.7%→6.5%に)に改めて焦 点が当たっている。ロシア財務省は増税や防衛費以外の支出抑制によって、財政赤字を抑制する姿勢を示しているが、ロシアの財政がエネルギー 収入に依存している構造は戦争前から変わらず、石油価格の低迷が続けばNWFをさらに取り崩すものと見られる。
- ロシア・ウクライナ戦争を巡って欧米諸国を中心にロシアに課された制裁は、これまでのところロシア経済に決定的な打撃を及ぼし、戦争継続を断 念させる状況には至っていない。また、「貿易収支の悪化」、「ロシアからのキャピタル・フライト(資本逃避)」に伴う2023年10月までのRUB安も、 ロシア政府による為替管理の強化によって収まっている。もっとも、NWFの残高を見る限りは、特に財政面では悪影響が顕在化しつつある模様だ。 財政にとってはRUB安のほうが都合が良いという事情もあり(RUB建てで見た石油・ガス収入が増えるため)、徐々に為替管理が緩められる公 算が強まっているように思われる。

ロシアルーブル対ドルレート推移



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