ロシア・ウクライナ情勢週報

2025年10月21日

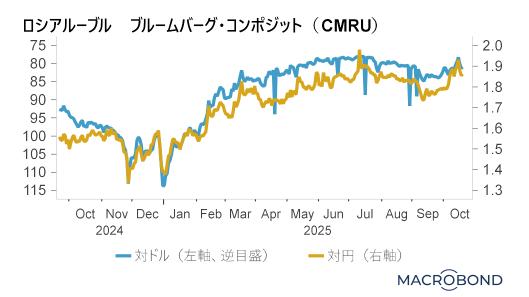
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MIZUHO

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ロシア・ウクライナ情勢、ロシア経済 直近の動向

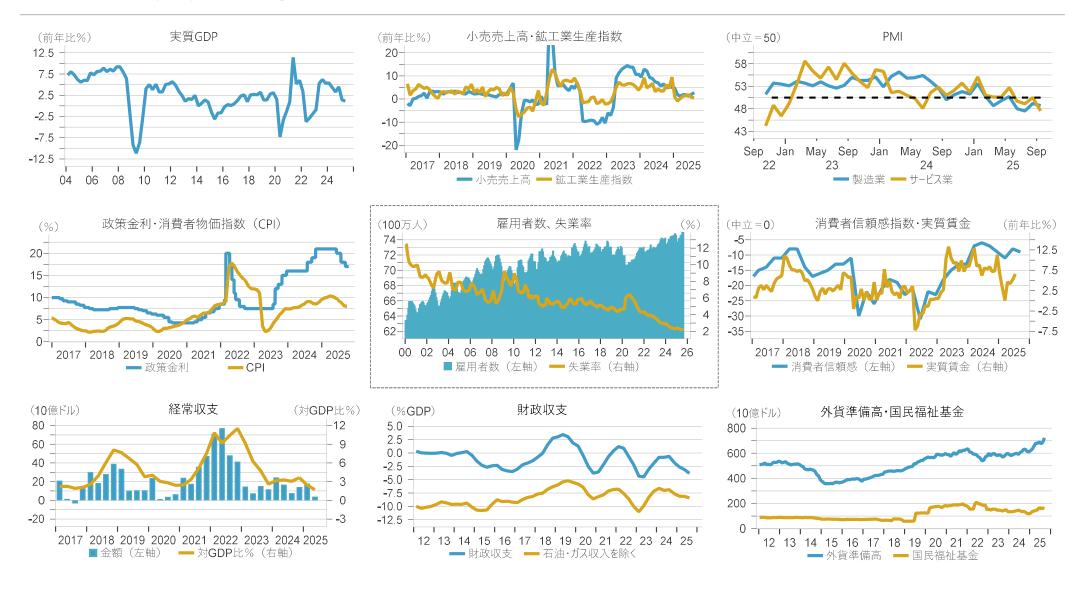
- トランプ大統領はプーチン大統領と電話会談を行い、ハンガリーの首都ブダペストでの米ロ首脳会談の開催で合意。(10月16日)
 - ・ トランプ氏はプーチン氏と2時間以上にわたって電話会談を行い、来週中にアメリカとロシアの高官級会合を開催することで合意したとSNSで明らかにした。
 - さらに、ロシアとウクライナの戦争を終わらせるため、ハンガリーの首都ブダペストで米ロ首脳会談を行うことで合意したと述べた。具体的な日程には言及していないが、ホワイトハウスでの記 者団への発言では「おそらく今後2週間のうちに会うことになるだろう」と述べている。
 - 「ワシントン・ポスト」は10月18日、複数のアメリカ政府高官の話として、プーチン氏が電話会談の中で、ウクライナでの停戦条件として東部ドネツク州全域の割譲を要求したと報じた。その 見返りとして、ロシアが一方的に併合を宣言しているザポリージャ州とヘルソン州の一部地域の支配を放棄する考えを示した模様。ドネツク州では現在も激しい戦闘が続いており、プーチ ン大統領は2022年の侵攻開始時に掲げた「ロシア系住民の保護」という目的の達成を譲らない姿勢を維持している。ウクライナ側はこれまで一貫して領土の割譲には応じない立場を示 している。
 - ゼレンスキー氏は米露首脳会談の場所としてハンガリーは適切ではない、としつつも自身も招待されれば出席する考えを示した。
- トランプ大統領とゼレンスキー大統領との会談では「トマホーク」供与が見送られ、領土割譲を巡り緊迫した雰囲気だったと報じられる。(10月17日)
 - 長距離巡航ミサイル「トマホーク」の供与が見送られたことについて、ゼレンスキー氏は、ロシアとの緊張を高めたくないというアメリカ側の配慮が背景にあるとの見方を示した。
 - また、ロシアが引き続き東部2州の割譲を求めていることに触れ、こうした要求は受け入れられないという立場をアメリカ側に改めて伝えたと述べた。一方、英FT誌は、トランプ氏がゼレンス キー氏に対し、プーチン氏の要求を受け入れるよう強く迫ったと報じており、会談は緊迫した雰囲気だったと報じられている。
- ベッセント米財務長官は、ワシントンで加藤財務大臣と会談し、日本に対してロシア産のエネルギー、特にLNGの輸入を停止するよう求めたことを明らかにした。(10月15日)
 - 2024年には日本のLNG輸入量の約8~9%がロシア産で、その多くがサハリンの「サハリン2 |プロジェクトからのものである。このプロジェクトには三井物産や三菱商事が参画しており、日本 の電力・ガス会社が契約を結んでいるため、エネルギー安全保障上の重要性が高い。
 - ・先週は、米国からの圧力を受けてインドがロシア産エネルギーの輸入を減少させているのではないかとの見方が市場で取りざたされた。原油価格の下落もあり、ロシアルーブルは10月初旬 から中旬にかけての上昇分を失う展開に。



ブレント原油先物価格(1バレルあたり米ドル)



主要経済指標 ロシア



出所:ロシア中央銀行、ロシア統計局、ロシア財務省、マクロボンド、みずほ

ロシアルーブル中期見通し:追加制裁の有無が最大の焦点

ロシアルーブル (RUB) 対ドル・対円見通し (2025年9月30日時点)

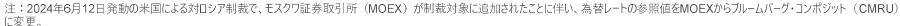
	Spot	2025	2026			
		12月	3月	6月	9月	12月
ドル/ルーブル	82.6	84.0	86.0	88.0	90.0	92.0
ルーブル/円	1.79	1.75	1.69	1.67	1.66	1.63
ドル/円	148	147	145	147	149	150

注:ドル円の見通しは「みずほ中期為替相場見通し」(2025年9月30日発行)より抜粋。

- 9月のRUBは8月から限定的な値動きにとどまった。原油価格やロシア中銀の金融政策よりも、米国による追加制裁の有無が最大の不安定要因となり、市 場は方向感を欠いた展開が続く。
- 米国はロシアと取引のある第三国(中国やインドなど)経由のロシア産品輸出に対し、最大100%の「二次関税」を課す可能性を示唆しているものの、決定 的な動きにはまだつながっていない。EUはロシア産LNGの禁輸を2027年1月から1年前倒しで実施する案を提案。ロシア・中央アジアの銀行や中国の製油所 などへの制裁拡大も検討されている。ロシアは欧州有志連合によるウクライナ安全保障枠組みの進展を警戒し、地上軍派遣や制裁強化への牽制を強めてい る。
- ロシア中銀は9月12日に政策金利を18%から17%へ100bp引き下げたが、市場予想(200bp利下げ)よりも慎重な対応となった。インフレ期待は依然とし て高く、経済の先行き不透明感が強まっている。
- 財政面では、ロシア財務省が予算の前提となるブレント原油の基準(カットオフ)価格を現行の1バレルあたり60ドルから、2030年までに55ドルへと段階的に 引き下げる方針を表明したことが注目される。原油価格が国家予算のカットオフ価格を上回る場合、その超過分を国民福祉基金(NWF)に積み立てる一 方、価格が下回る場合はNWFを取り崩して予算の穴埋めを行う。長引く戦争によりNWF残高は大幅に縮小し、財政赤字の拡大が続く。2025年1月には 法人税や所得税の増税が実施され、さらに付加価値税(VAT)の引き上げも検討されており、国民や企業への負担増が鮮明となっている。
- 軍事・外交面では、ロシア製ドローンがポーランド領空に複数回侵入し、NATO加盟国領空での撃墜が確認されるなど、NATOとロシアの緊張が一段と高まっ た。NATO第4条(協議要請)が発動され、欧米諸国の警戒感が強まる。一方、ロシアは中国や北朝鮮との関係強化を進め、国際的な孤立打破を狙う 動きが鮮明となった。
- 今後もRUBは米欧の追加制裁や地政学的リスクに大きく左右される見通しであり、財政・経済の持続可能性にも不透明感が漂う。

ロシアルーブル対ドルレート推移







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