

ロシア・ウクライナ情勢週報

2025年9月1日

みずほ銀行欧州資金部
シニアストラテジスト
中島將行
masayuki.nakajima@mizuhoemea.com

Private and confidential

MIZUHO

ロシア・ウクライナ情勢、ロシア経済 直近の動向

- 1) プーチン大統領が8月31日～9月3日に中国を訪問と発表。(8月29日)
 - ・ 9月2日には中国の習近平主席との首脳会談で米国とのやり取りを説明予定。
 - ・ 9月3日には北京での軍事パレードに習近平主席と並んで出席予定。
 - ・ さらに、プーチン大統領は金正恩総書記との首脳会談を検討。
- 2) アメリカ政府はウクライナに対し、射程240～450kmの長距離ミサイルなどを含む総額8億2500万ドルの兵器売却を承認。(8月28日)
 - ・ 資金はデンマーク、オランダ、ノルウェーなどが拠出。
- 3) ウクライナのゼレンスキー大統領が、停戦後の安全保障の柱として、「軍の強化」、「NATOとの協力」、「ロシアへの制裁の継続」を挙げる。(8月29日)
 - ・ プーチン大統領を交渉の席に着かせるためには「アメリカの強い意志」が必要であり、二次制裁などの手段を通じて圧力を強めるべきだと述べる。
- 4) EUはデンマークで国防相による非公式の会議を開催。(8月29日)
 - ・ EUは、停戦後にウクライナ国内で軍事訓練を実施する方針に広範な支持を表明。
 - ・ これまでに8万人以上の兵士がEU域内で訓練を受けており、今後は現地での訓練に移行する可能性。
 - ・ ただし、ハンガリーの反対などにより調整には時間がかかる見通し。
- 5) ロシア財務省は、2025年のGDP成長率予測を2.5%から1.5%へ下方修正。(8月27日)
 - ・ 軍事費の増加や人手不足による賃金上昇、インフレ圧力の高まりが背景。
 - ・ 中央銀行はインフレ抑制のために政策金利を18%の高水準で維持しており、これが企業の借入れや消費活動に悪影響を及ぼしている。

ロシアルーブル ブルームバーグ・コンポジット (CMRU)



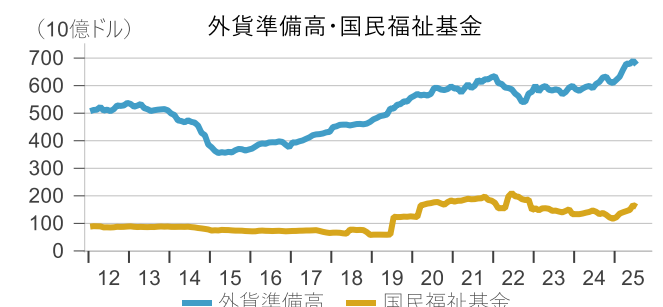
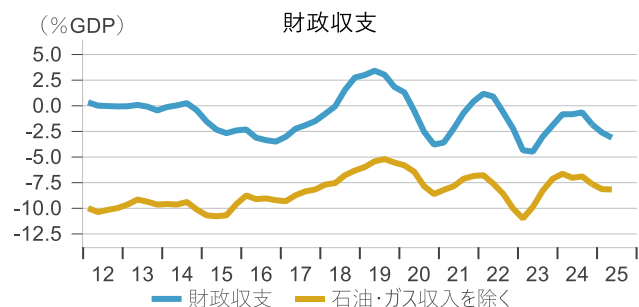
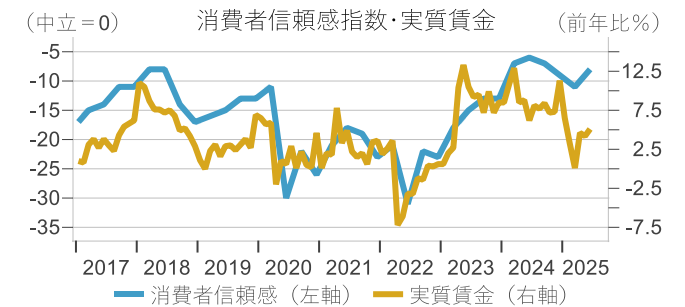
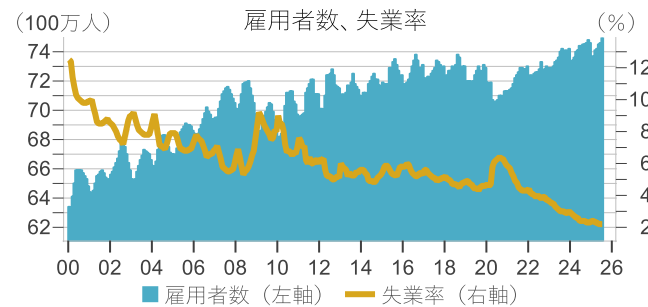
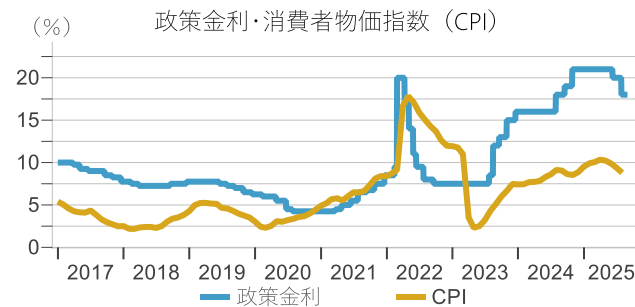
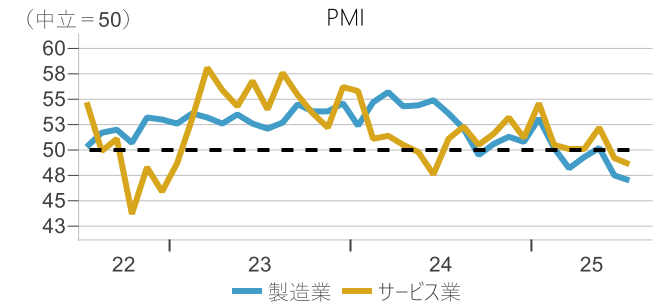
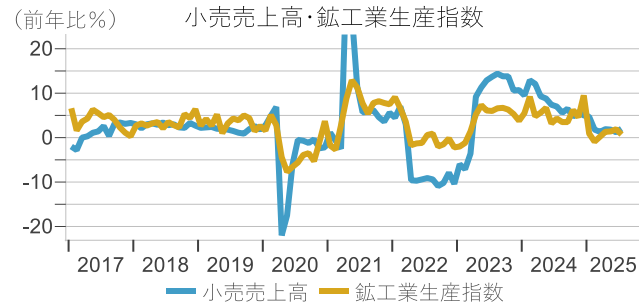
MACROBOND

ブレント原油先物価格 (1バレルあたり米ドル)



MACROBOND

ロシア 主要経済指標



出所：ロシア中央銀行、ロシア統計局、ロシア財務省、マクロポンド、みずほ

ロシアルーブル中期見通し：米露首脳会談実施も、先行きは不透明

ロシアルーブル（RUB）対ドル・対円見通し（2025年8月29日時点）

	Spot	2025 9月	12月	2026 3月	6月	9月
ドル／ルーブル	81.4	82.0	84.0	86.0	88.0	90.0
ルーブル／円	1.81	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.67	1.66
ドル／円	147	147	146	145	147	149

注：ドル円の見通しは「みずほ中期為替相場見通し」（2025年8月29日発行）より抜粋。

- RUBは8月を通じて限定的な値動きにとどまった。原油価格やCBRの金融政策よりも、米国による追加制裁の有無が最大の不安定要因となっている。
- 米国は、ロシアと取引のある第三国（中国、インドなど）を対象に、ロシア産品を経由輸出する場合に最大100%の「二次関税」を課す可能性を示唆している。これはロシアの戦争継続能力を間接的に削ぐ狙いがあるが、同時に中東産原油への依存増や米国内インフレ圧力の高まりといった副作用も懸念されている。
- もっとも、8月15日にトランプ米大統領とプーチン露大統領がアラスカでウクライナ戦争開始以来初の首脳会談を行った際に、こうした制裁の可能性が強調されることはなく、脅しは有名無実だという受け止めが広がっている。会談の中で、ロシアは柔軟姿勢を見せつつも、具体的な譲歩には踏み込まず、ウクライナ東部やクリミアの割譲を求める姿勢を崩していない。これに対し、ゼレンスキー大統領は強く反発し、欧州の一部指導者もロシアの提案を「戦術的」として警戒している。
- 一方、米英を中心とした「有志連合」によるウクライナの安全保障枠組み構築が進展。スターマー英首相が主催したオンライン会議には30カ国以上が参加し、空軍支援や黒海での海上安全保障など、NATO非加盟ながらも実効性ある支援体制の構築が模索されている。
- 米露首脳会談は、ウクライナ戦争の停戦・和平に向けた機運を高めるものとはならなかった一方、ロシアに対する米追加制裁の脅しもうやむやなものとなりつつある。RUB相場は先行きも方向感を欠く展開が続く公算が大きい。

ロシアルーブル対ドルレート推移

(USDRUB)



注：2024年6月12日発動の米国による対ロシア制裁で、モスクワ証券取引所（MOEX）が制裁対象に追加されたことに伴い、為替レートの参照値をMOEXからブルームバーグ・コンポジット（CMRU）に変更。

MACROBOND

Disclaimer

This presentation (the "Presentation") is given for general information purposes only and shall be kept strictly confidential by you. and shall only be used by you in connection with [insert details of the Transaction]. Until receipt of necessary internal approvals and until a definitive agreement is executed and delivered, there shall be no legal obligations of any kind whatsoever (other than those relating to confidentiality) owed by either party with respect to any of the material contained in the Presentation. All of the information contained in the Presentation is subject to further modification and any and all opinions, forecasts, projections or forward-looking statements contained herein shall not be relied upon as facts nor relied upon as any representation of future results which may materially vary from such opinions, forecasts, projections or forward-looking statements. In particular, no tax advice is given and you should ensure that you each seek your own tax advice.

You should obtain your own independent advice on the financial, legal, accounting, and tax aspects of any proposed solution outlined in this Presentation. You agree that you are not relying and will not rely on any communication (written or oral) of Mizuho Bank, Ltd., Mizuho International plc, Mizuho Bank (USA), or Mizuho Securities USA Inc. or any company whose ultimate holding company is Mizuho Financial Group, Inc. (each a "Mizuho Group Company") as investment advice or as a recommendation to enter into any transaction, and that you are capable of assessing the merits of and understanding (on your own behalf or through independent professional advice), and should you enter into a definitive agreement with a Mizuho Group Company, you will do so because you understand and accept the terms and conditions and risks (including but not limited to economic, competitive, operation, financial, legal, accounting and tax risks) of such transaction. No Mizuho Group Company in any way warrants, represents, or guarantees the financial, accounting, legal or tax results of the transaction described in the Presentation nor does it hold itself out as a legal, tax or accounting advisor to any party.

With respect to derivative transactions, documents presented to you and our discussions with you present one or a few of the possible ways of using derivative products. You should only enter into a derivative transaction and the underlying documentation/contracts (collectively "derivative transaction") after you have obtained a sufficient understanding of the details and consequences (including potential gain and loss consequences) of entering into a derivative transaction. The actual conditions and terms of the derivative transaction that you enter into with a counterparty will be determined by prevailing market conditions at the time that you enter into the derivative transaction with that counterparty. Consequently, you should carefully review the specific terms and conditions of your derivative transaction at that time. You agree that the final decision to enter into a derivative transaction is solely yours and such decision was made solely at your discretion after you had independently evaluated all the risks and benefits associated with the derivative transaction. For derivative transactions where you may have a right or option to make a choice, your ability to exercise your right or option is for a limited time period only. If you choose to terminate or cancel a derivative transaction early, you may be required to pay a derivatives transaction termination payment to the counterparty. In the event that the creditworthiness of your counterparty under the derivative transaction deteriorates, a possibility exists that you may not attain the financial effect that you may have originally intended to achieve at the time that you entered into the derivative transaction, and that you may incur an expense/loss.

When entering into a contingent convertible transaction, you should be aware of and have a sufficient understanding of the Product Intervention (Contingent Convertible Instruments and Mutual Society Shares) Instrument 2015, published in June 2015 by the FCA, which took effect from 1 October 2015 in relation to contingent convertible instruments (the "PI Instrument").

Nothing contained herein is in any way intended by any Mizuho Group Company to offer, solicit and/or market any security, securities-related product or other financial instrument which such Mizuho Group Company is otherwise prohibited by United Kingdom, U.S., Japanese or any other applicable laws, regulations, or guidelines from offering, soliciting, or marketing.

Any tax aspects of this proposed financial solution are non-confidential, and you may disclose any such aspect(s) of the transaction described in the Presentation to any and all persons without limitation. In particular, in the case of the United States, to ensure compliance with Internal Revenue Service Circular 230, prospective investors are hereby notified that: (A) any discussion of U.S. Federal tax issues contained or referred to in the Information book or any document referred to herein is not intended or written to be used, and cannot be used, by prospective investors to avoid penalties that may be imposed on them under the United States Internal Revenue code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"); (B) such discussions are written for use in connection with the promotion or marketing of the transactions or matter addressed herein; and (C) prospective investors should seek advice on their particular circumstances from an independent tax advisor.

A Mizuho Group Company may have acted as underwriter, agent, placement agent, initial purchaser or dealer, lender on instruments discussed in the Presentation, may have provided related derivative instruments, or other related commercial or investment banking services. A Mizuho Group Company or its employees may have short or long positions or act as principal or agent in any securities mentioned herein, or enter into derivative transactions relating thereto or perform financial or advisory services for the issuers of those securities or financial instruments.

The reference throughout this Presentation to "Mizuho" is a generic reference to one or more Mizuho Group Companies. Accordingly, the legal entity which may enter into any transaction or provide any service described in the Presentation may, at the option of one or more Mizuho Group companies and subject to any legal/regulatory requirement, be any one or more Mizuho Group Companies, such as Mizuho Bank, Ltd., Mizuho International plc, Mizuho Bank (USA) acting as agent for Mizuho Bank, Ltd., or Mizuho Securities USA Inc. (which is a registered US broker-dealer and the entity through which Mizuho generally conducts its investment banking, capital markets, and securities business in the United States), provided that such Mizuho Group Company is permitted and, if required, appropriately licensed and/or registered to engage in such activities in accordance with applicable laws, rules and regulations.

As previously notified and explained, and unless and until you notify the relevant Mizuho Group Company to the contrary, any non-public information provided by you to any Mizuho Group Company will be maintained in accordance with its internal policies and will be shared with other Mizuho Group Companies to the extent deemed necessary by such Mizuho Group Company to consummate the transaction or provide the product or service described in the Presentation. The interpretation of the Presentation shall, to the extent appropriate, be governed by English law and subject to the jurisdiction of the English courts.

The email addresses of Mizuho staff indicate by which entity they are employed: (i) [name]@mhcb.co.uk indicates Mizuho Bank, Ltd.; (ii) [name]@us.mizuho-sc.com indicates Mizuho Securities USA; and (iii) [name]@uk.mizuho-sc.com indicates Mizuho International plc; and (iv) [name]@mizuhoibus.com indicates Mizuho Bank (USA).

Mizuho Bank, Ltd., is authorised and regulated by the Financial Services Agency of Japan.

Mizuho Bank, Ltd., London Branch, is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. Details about the extent of our regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority are available upon request. [Any eligible deposits with Mizuho Bank, Ltd., London Branch are protected up to a total of £85,000 by the Financial Services Compensation Scheme, the UK's deposit protection scheme. This limit is applied to the total of any eligible deposit accounts with Mizuho Bank, Ltd., London Branch. Any total deposits with Mizuho Bank, Ltd., London Branch above the £85,000 limit are not covered. For further information about your rights under the FSCS please visit <http://www.fscs.org.uk>.](#)

Mizuho International plc is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority.